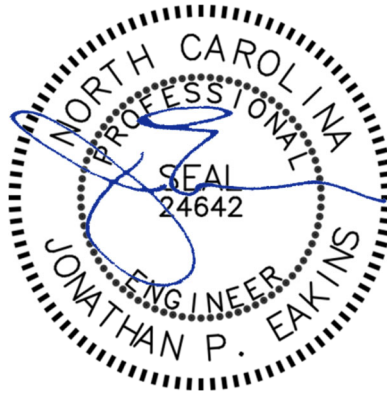


STORMWATER CALCULATIONS

401 WEST GANNON AVENUE
Zebulon, North Carolina

July 10, 2023



Prepared By:

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NCBELS License # P-0751

INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL INFORMATION

This report presents calculations for the stormwater impacts for the proposed 401 West Gannon Avenue project located at the intersection of West Gannon Avenue and North Rotary Drive in Zebulon, North Carolina.

The proposed development is comprised of approximately 0.99 acres of land and is currently vacant. At full build out the project will consist of 11 condominium units with infrastructure to support the proposed development as well as one SCM to meet the Town's stormwater requirements.

REQUIREMENTS

Sections 151.35.D and 151.36 of the Zebulon Code of Ordinances specify the stormwater requirements for high density development. The relevant requirements of the Code are summarized below:

- The measures shall control and treat runoff from the first inch of rain. Runoff volume drawdown time shall be a minimum of 48 hours, but not more than 120 hours.
- All structural stormwater treatment systems used to meet these requirements shall be designed to have a minimum of 85% average annual removal for total suspended solids (TSS).
- All development and redevelopment projects shall provide permanent on-site BMPs to lower the nitrogen export amounts as part of the stormwater management plan and accompany the land-disturbing plan submittal. BMPs are to be in accordance with and as specified in the Design Manual.
- Structural and non-structural BMPs shall be used to ensure there is no net increase in peak flow leaving the site from the pre-development conditions for the one-year, 24-hour storm. Runoff volume drawdown time shall be a minimum of 48 hours, but not more than 120 hours.
- The downstream impact analysis must be performed in accordance with the "10% rule"

METHODOLOGY

Drainage Areas and SCS Curve Numbers

Drainage areas were delineated based on proposed and existing topography using CAD software. Land use types were measured using CAD software and SCS curve numbers were applied to each land use type within the drainage area to calculate a weighted, composite SCS Curve Number. Curve numbers for the various land use types were taken from NRCS TR-55 and are included as an appendix to this report.

Drainage areas, curve number, times of concentration as well as design pond contour data for the overall drainage area to the analysis point and SCM bypass are the same as those presented in the design calculations for the preliminary plat.

Times of Concentration

The minimum time of concentration used for calculation of peak flows was 5 minutes. For times of concentration more than 5 minutes, a simplified TR-55 method was used. The simplified method calculates the time of concentration only using sheet flow time and channel flow time – shallow concentrated flow time is disregarded. Since channel dimensions vary along the channel flow path,

channel parameters were selected for the entire length of channel flow that yield a flow velocity of approximately 4.5 feet per second. A flow velocity of 4.5 feet per second is greater than or equal to actual flow velocities expected in the pipes or open channels along the flow path and therefore will yield a runoff higher than what would be expected at the analysis point.

Runoff and Pond Routing

Runoff flowrates and volumes for the proposed SCM were calculated using the Hydrology Studio software program. The software utilizes the SCS Methodology to determine peak flow rates and performs routing calculations to determine detention results by the Storage-Indication method.

Rainfall Depths

The following rainfall depths used in the calculations for this report were taken from the NOAA Precipitation Frequency Data Server (PFDS). A printout of this rainfall data is included as an appendix to this report.

Rainfall event	Rainfall Depth (inches)
1-year, 24-hour	2.83
2-year, 24-hour	3.42
10-year, 24-hour	4.94
25-year, 24-hour	5.84
100-year, 24-hour	7.27

Notes:

1. Only the 1-year and 10-year rainfall events were analyzed for runoff flowrates. Additional rainfall events were used to check for pond overtopping.

Pre-Development and Post-Development Drainage Areas

Drainage area maps showing the pre-development and post-development drainage areas are included as an attachment to this report. Note that the drainage areas are based on GIS topography.

RESULTS

Peak Flow Attenuation

Peak flow attenuation is required for the 1-year, 24-hour storm and 10-year 24-hour storm. The tables below summarize the pre-development and post-development data for these design storms. Detailed routing information can be found in the appendix to this report.

Project Site					
Development condition	Drainage area (acres)	SCS CN	Time of concentration (min)	Q(1) cfs	Q10 (cfs)
Pre-Development discharge	0.99	61	5.0	0.4	2.4
Post-Development SCM bypass	0.31	68	5.0	0.3	1.1
Post-Development to SCM	0.69	80	5.0	1.4	3.6
Post-Development SCM outflow				0.1	0.1
Post-Development discharge				0.3	1.2

SCM Surface Area

The required bioretention surface area was determined based on a maximum ponding depth of 12 inches and a volume determined by the simple method. The SCM surface area data is summarized in the table below.

Drainage area	0.69 acres
Impervious area	0.36 acres
Impervious percentage	52.3%
Runoff volume	1,298 CF
Ponding depth	12 inches
Required bioretention area	1,298 SF
Bioretention area provided	1,603 SF

SCM surface area calculations are included in the Appendix to this report.

Riser Anti-Flotation Device

An anti-flotation device was designed to counteract the buoyant forces on the pond riser. The riser anti-flotation block was sized to provide a factor of safety for buoyancy of at least 1.5. Calculations for the anti-flotation block are included in the Appendix to the report.

Nutrient Loading

Nutrient loading calculations were performed with the SNAP Tool v4.2, which is provided by NCDEQ. The output from this tool is included in the Appendix to this report.

The weighted average calculated by the spreadsheet for nutrient loading is summarized in the table below:

Post-BMP TN Loading	2.00 lb/ac/yr
Post-BMP TP Loading	0.37 lb/ac/yr

CONCLUSION

Based on the results of this analysis, we believe that the Town of Zebulon requirements will be met for the proposed development. Additional details can be found in the Appendix.

APPENDICES

Appendix A – Drainage Area Maps

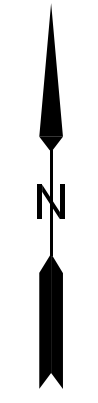
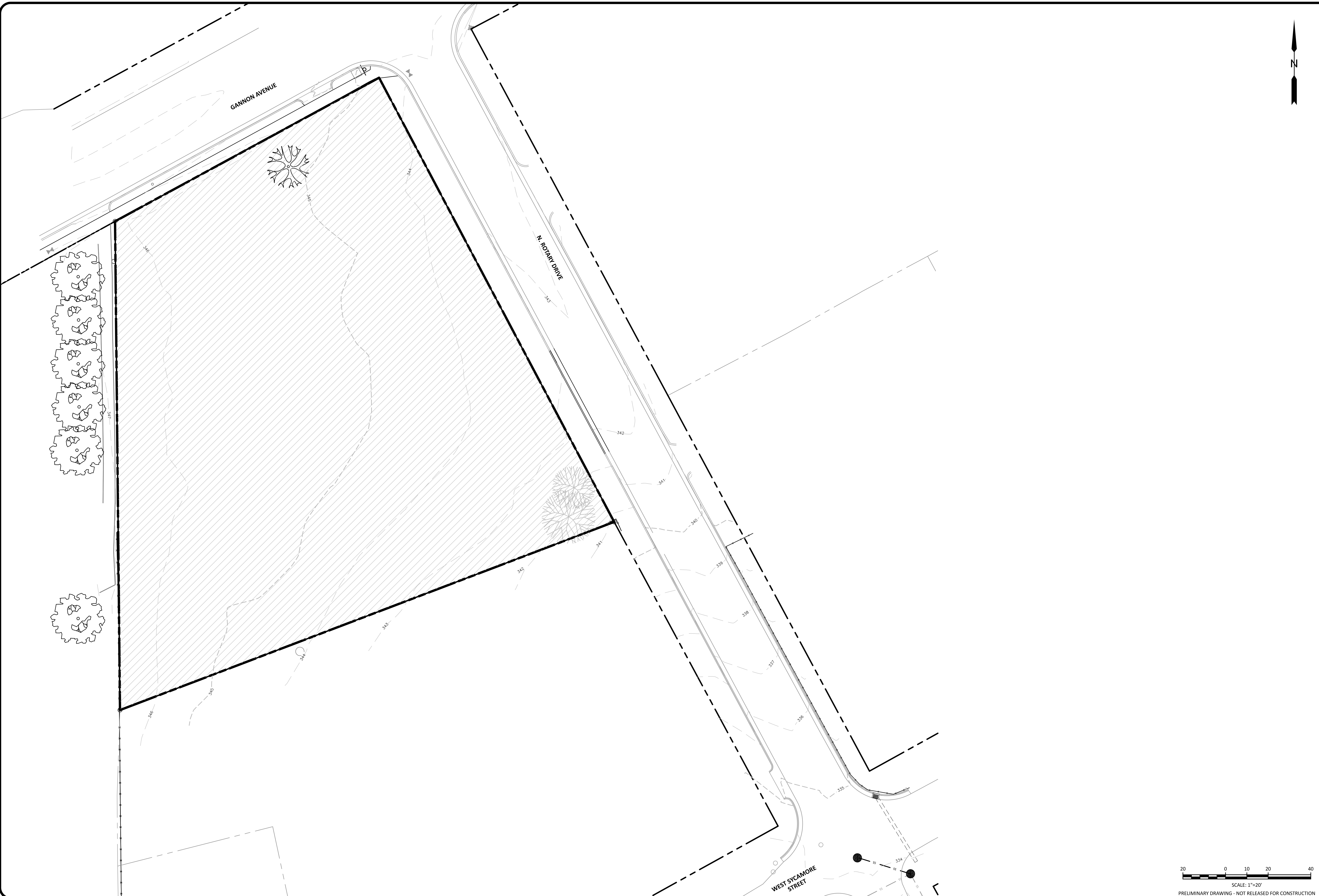
Appendix B – Hydrology Studio Output

Appendix C – Bioretention Area Calculations

Appendix D – SNAP Tool Output

Appendix E – Supporting Documentation

**APPENDIX A
DRAINAGE AREA MAPS**



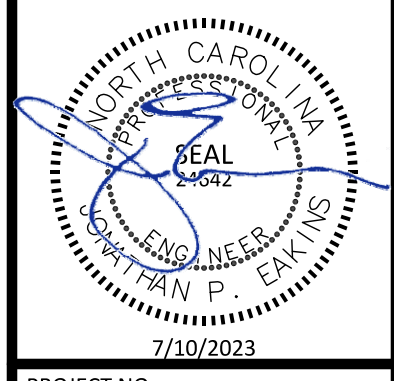
The Nau Company
 Consulting Civil Engineers
 PO Box 810, Rolesville, NC 27571
 919-435-6395
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OWNER/DEVELOPER:
 MERIDIAN PROPERTIES GROUP LLC
 4030 WAKE FOREST ROAD, SUITE 100
 RALEIGH, NC 27609
 919-621-4668

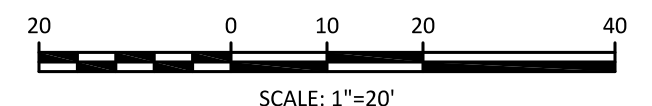
REVISIONS

NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION

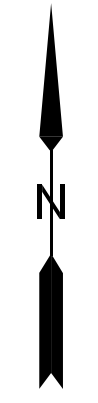
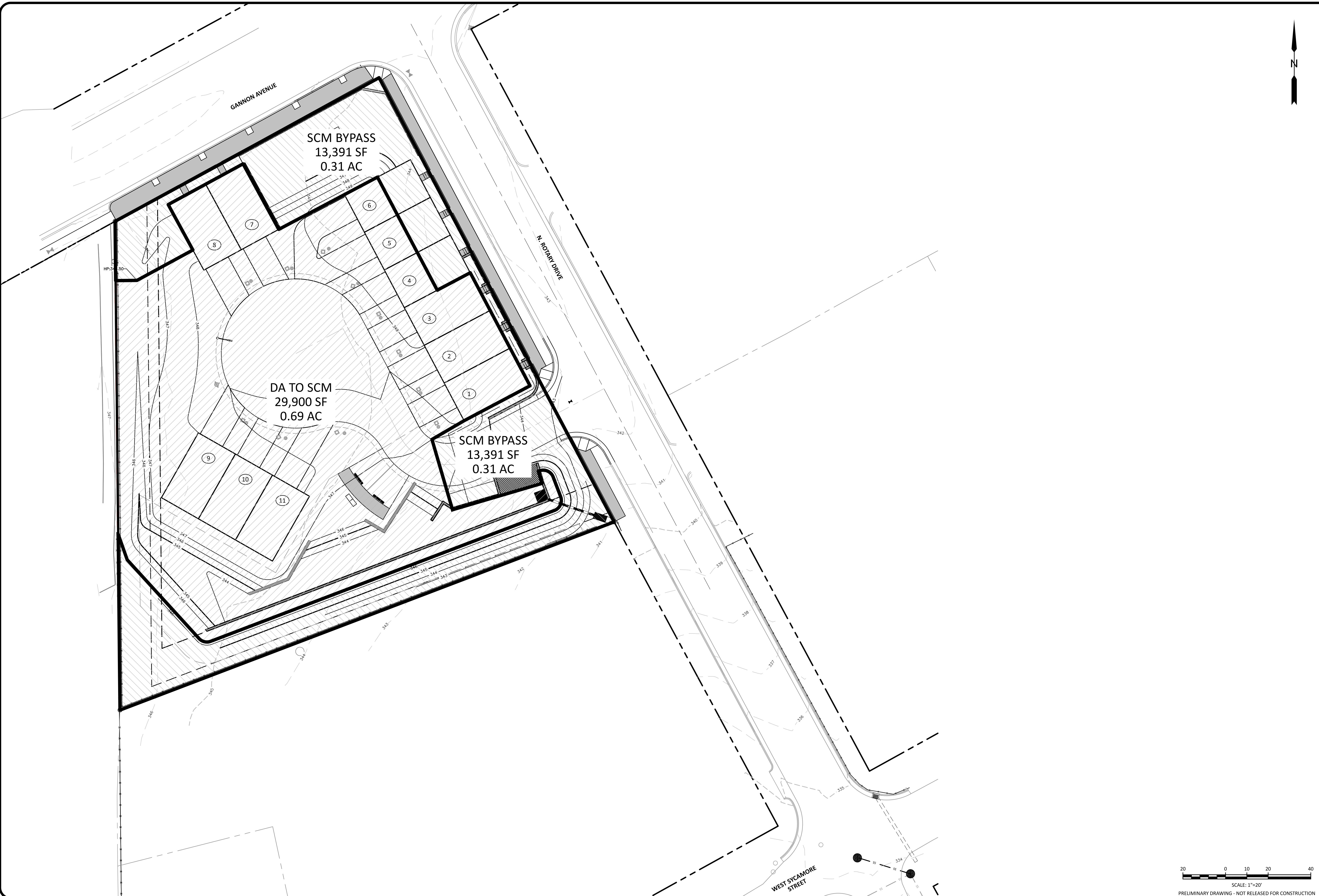
401 GANNON AVENUE
 SCM DRAINAGE AREA MAPS
 ZEBULON, NC
 PRE-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREA MAP



PROJECT NO: ---
 DESIGN BY: JPE
 DRAWN BY: JPE
 SCALE: 1"=20'
 DATE: 7/10/2023
 SHEET NO: **SCM1.0**



PRELIMINARY DRAWING - NOT RELEASED FOR CONSTRUCTION

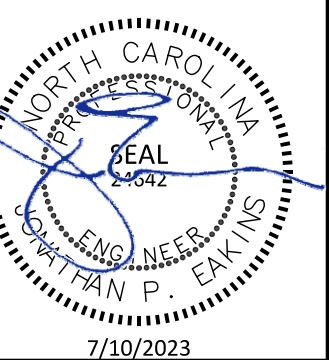


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 RALEIGH, NC 27609
 919-621-4668

NO.	DATE	REVISIONS

401 GANNON AVENUE
 SCM DRAINAGE AREA MAPS
 ZEBULON, NC
 POST-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREA MAP



PROJECT NO: ---

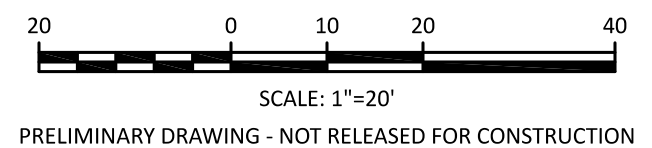
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DRAWN BY: JPE

SCALE: 1"=20'

DATE: 7/10/2023

SHEET NO: **SCM2.0**



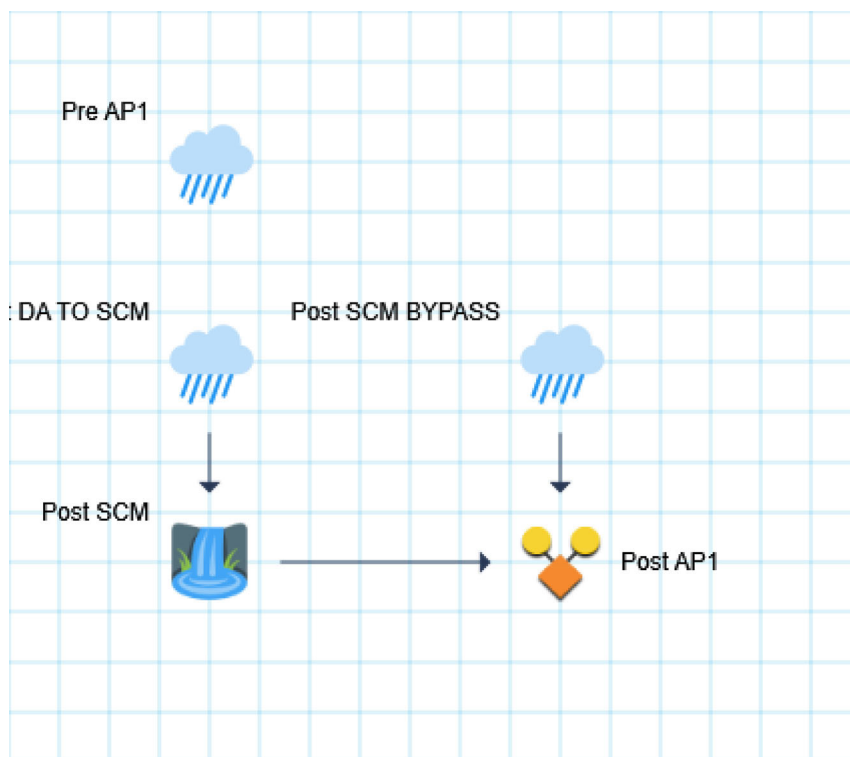
APPENDIX B
HYDROLOGY STUDIO OUTPUT

Basin Model

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

Project Name:

07-10-2023



Hydrograph by Return Period

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Type	Hydrograph Name	Peak Outflow (cfs)							
			1-yr	2-yr	3-yr	5-yr	10-yr	25-yr	50-yr	100-yr
1	NRCS Runoff	Pre AP1	0.369	0.828			2.390			5.348
2	NRCS Runoff	Post DA TO SCM	1.445	2.020			3.585			6.092
3	Pond Route	Post SCM	0.054	0.066			0.121			4.666
4	NRCS Runoff	Post SCM BYPASS	0.280	0.474			1.060			2.085
5	Junction	Post AP1	0.327	0.525			1.152			6.292

Hydrograph 1-yr Summary

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Type	Hydrograph Name	Peak Flow (cfs)	Time to Peak (hrs)	Hydrograph Volume (cuft)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Maximum Elevation (ft)	Maximum Storage (cuft)
1	NRCS Runoff	Pre AP1	0.369	12.00	1,123	---		
2	NRCS Runoff	Post DA TO SCM	1.445	11.97	2,903	---		
3	Pond Route	Post SCM	0.054	13.93	2,901	2	344.22	1,497
4	NRCS Runoff	Post SCM BYPASS	0.280	11.97	628	---		
5	Junction	Post AP1	0.327	11.97	3,529	3, 4		

Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

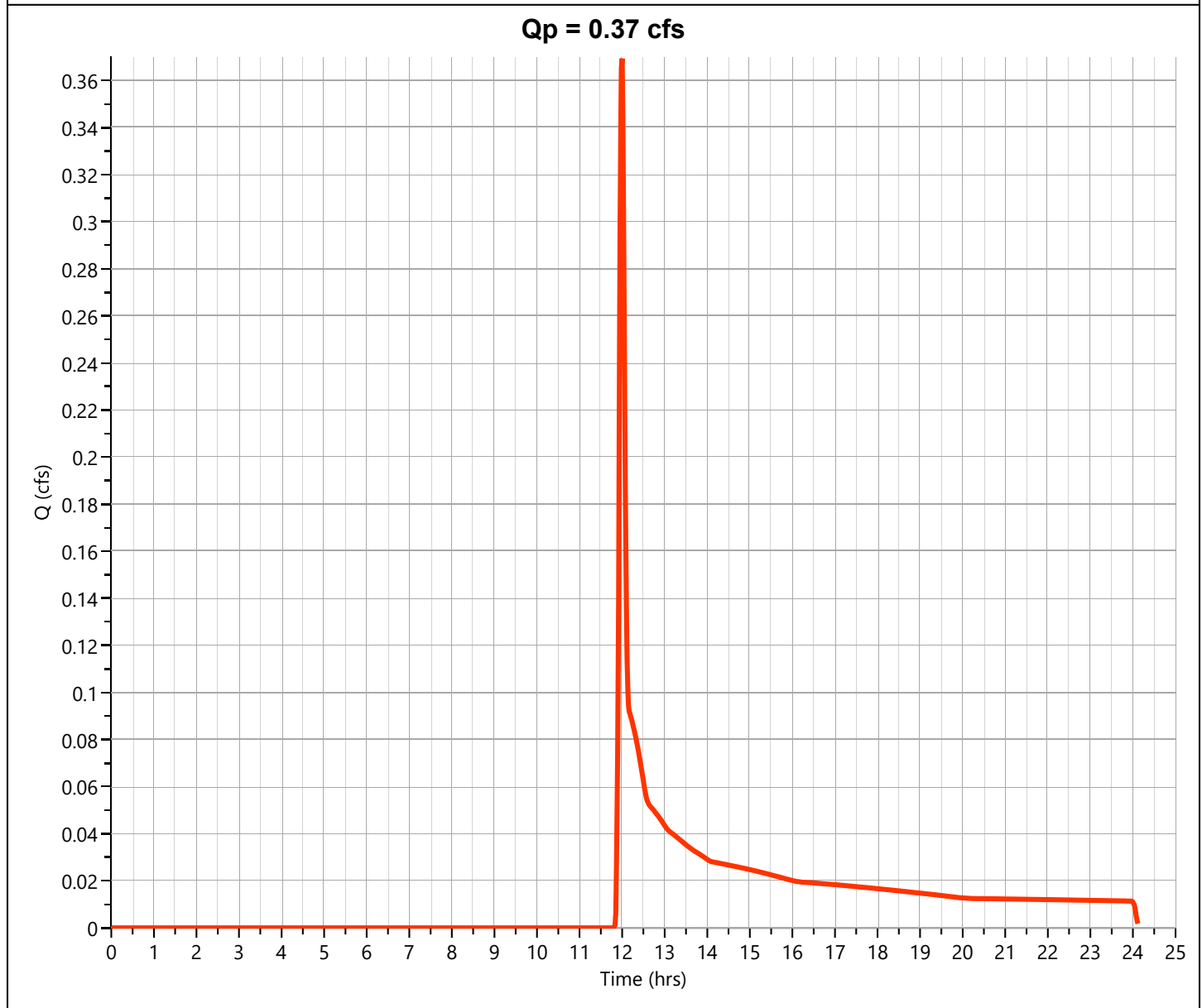
Pre AP1

Hyd. No. 1

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 0.369 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 1-yr	Time to Peak	= 12.00 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 1,123 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.99 ac	Curve Number	= 61*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 2.83 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.99	61	Composite CN
0.99	61	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

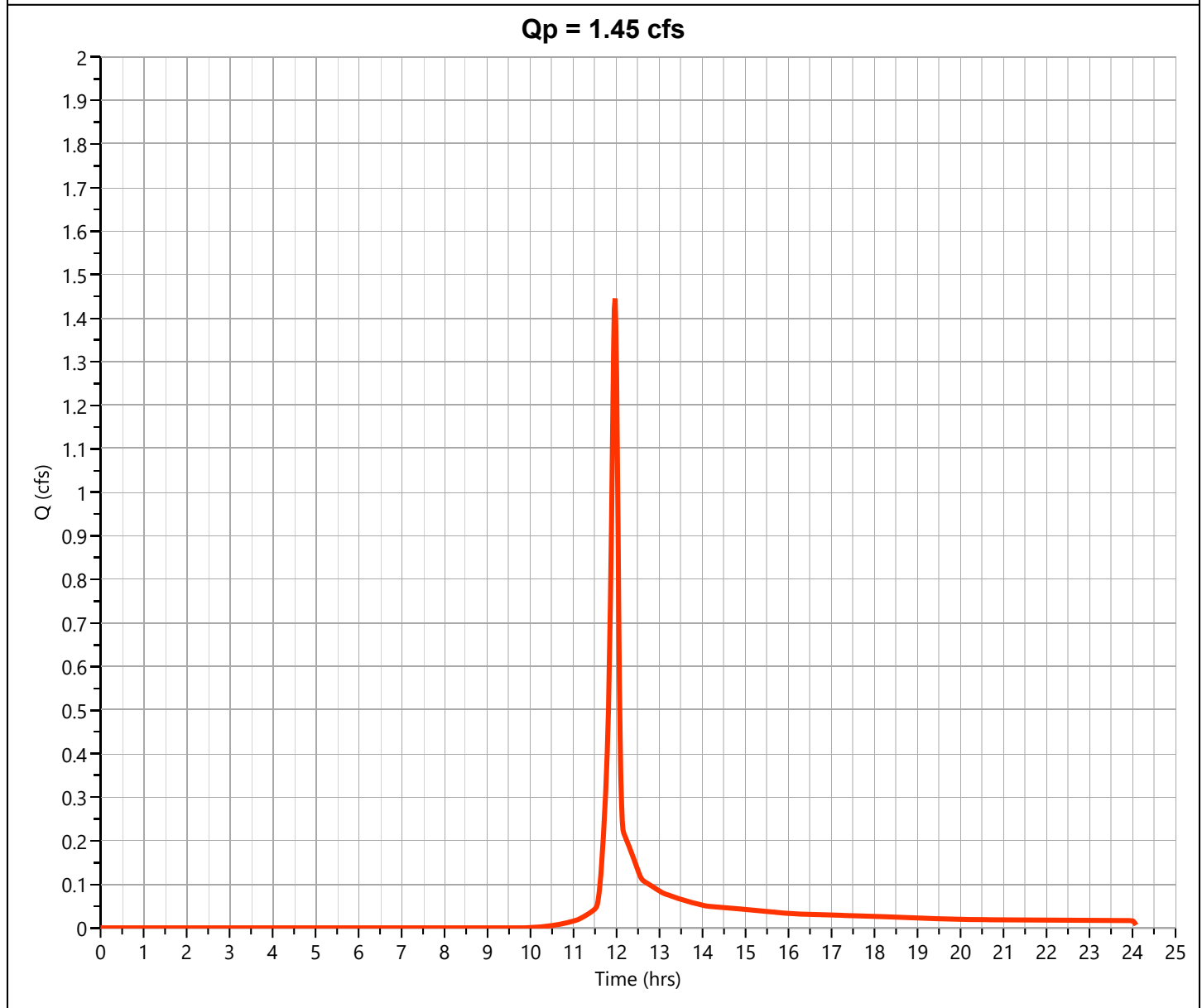
Post DA TO SCM

Hyd. No. 2

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 1.445 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 1-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 2,903 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.69 ac	Curve Number	= 80*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 2.83 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.69	80	Composite CN
0.69	80	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post SCM

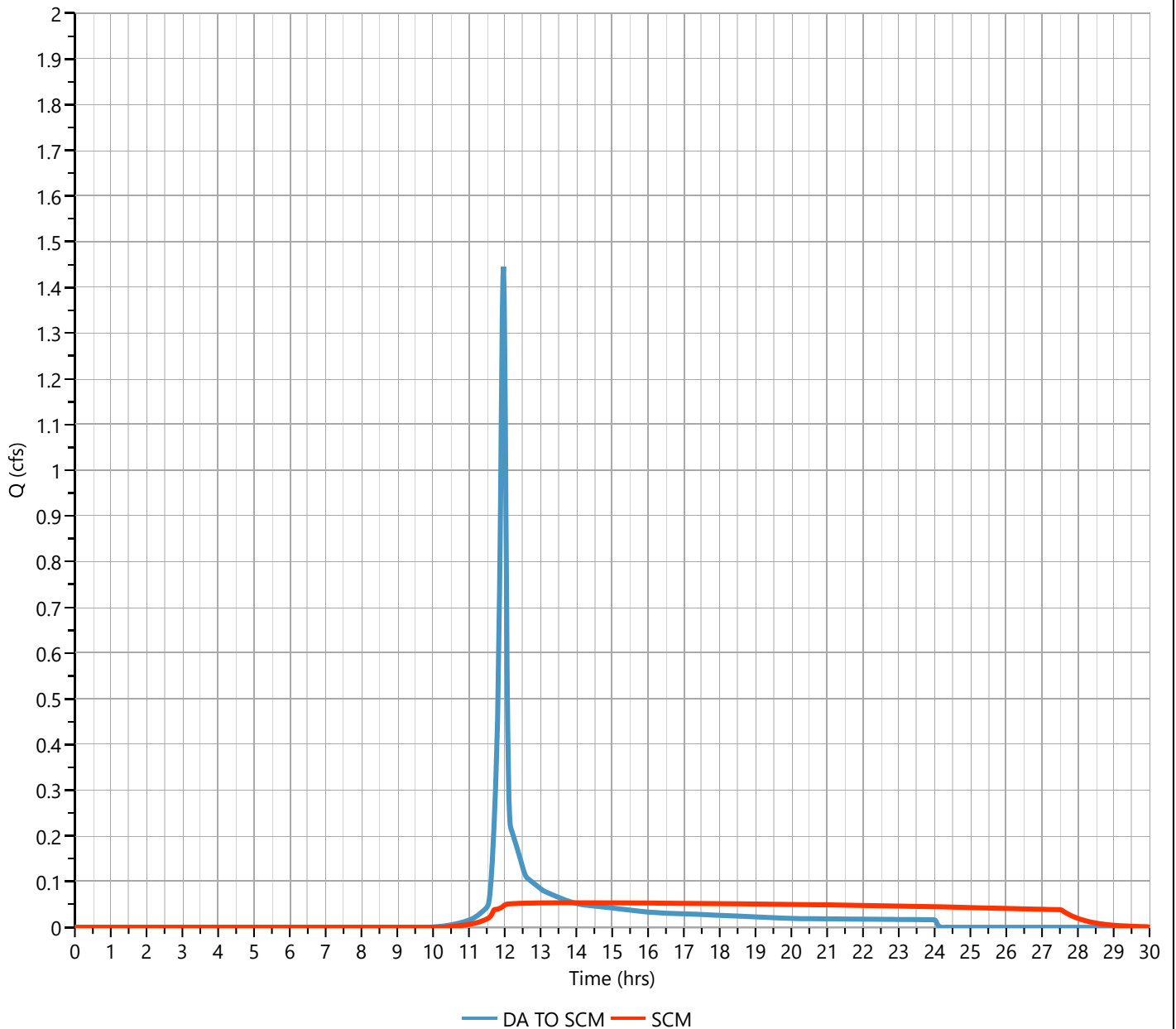
Hyd. No. 3

Hydrograph Type	= Pond Route	Peak Flow	= 0.054 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 1-yr	Time to Peak	= 13.93 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 2,901 cuft
Inflow Hydrograph	= 2 - DA TO SCM	Max. Elevation	= 344.22 ft
Pond Name	= Bioretention	Max. Storage	= 1,497 cuft
Routing Option	= Wet Pond	Wet Pond Elevation	= 343.50 ft

Pond Routing by Storage Indication Method

Center of mass detention time = 5.33 hrs

Qp = 0.05 cfs



Pond Report

Project Name:

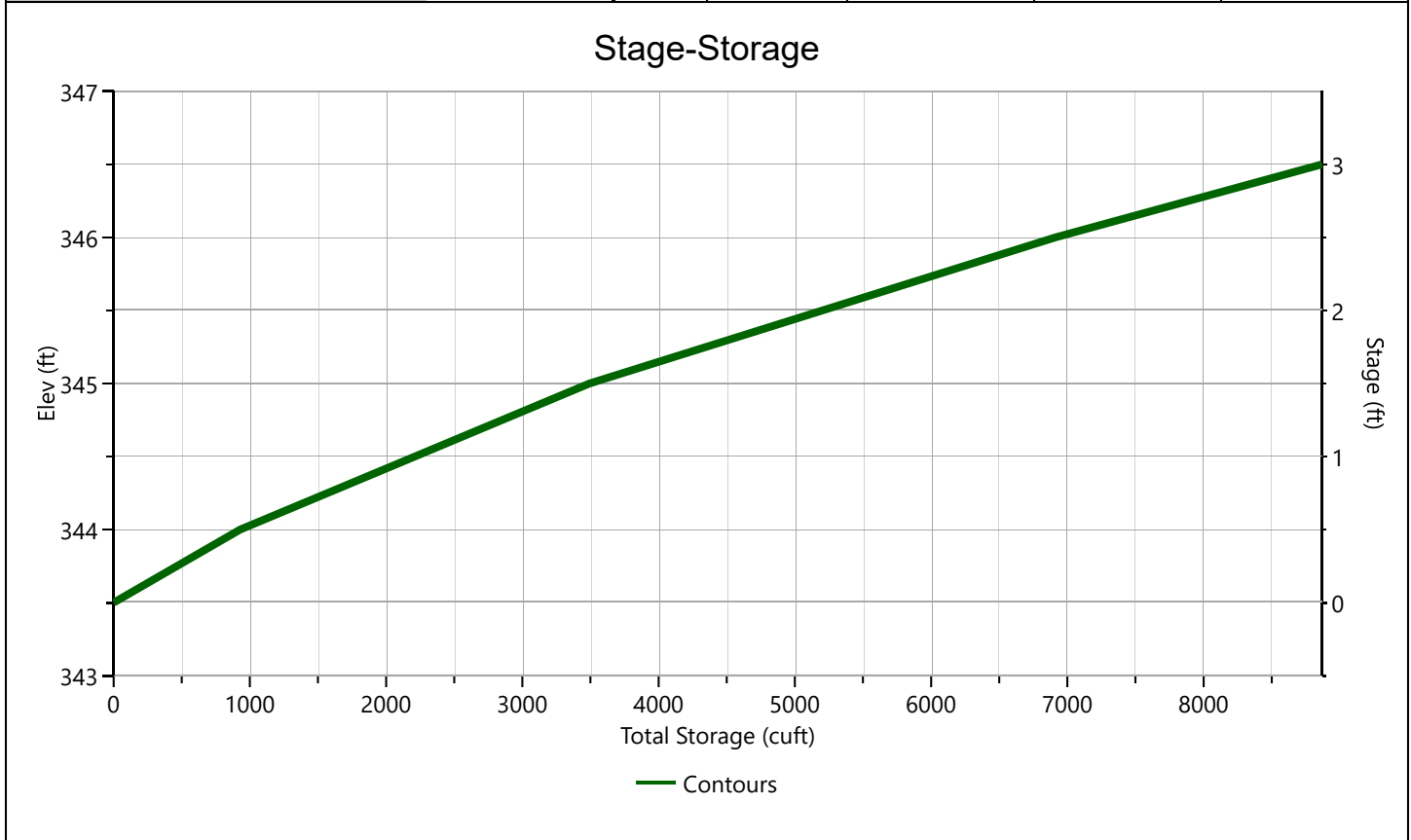
Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Bioretention

Stage-Storage

User Defined Contours		Stage / Storage Table				
Description	Input	Stage (ft)	Elevation (ft)	Contour Area (sqft)	Incr. Storage (cuft)	Total Storage (cuft)
Bottom Elevation, ft	343.50	0.00	343.50	1,603	0.000	0.000
Voids (%)	100.00	0.50	344.00	2,114	929	929
Volume Calc	None	1.50	345.00	3,013	2,564	3,493
		2.50	346.00	3,825	3,419	6,912
		3.00	346.50	4,000	1,956	8,868



Pond Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

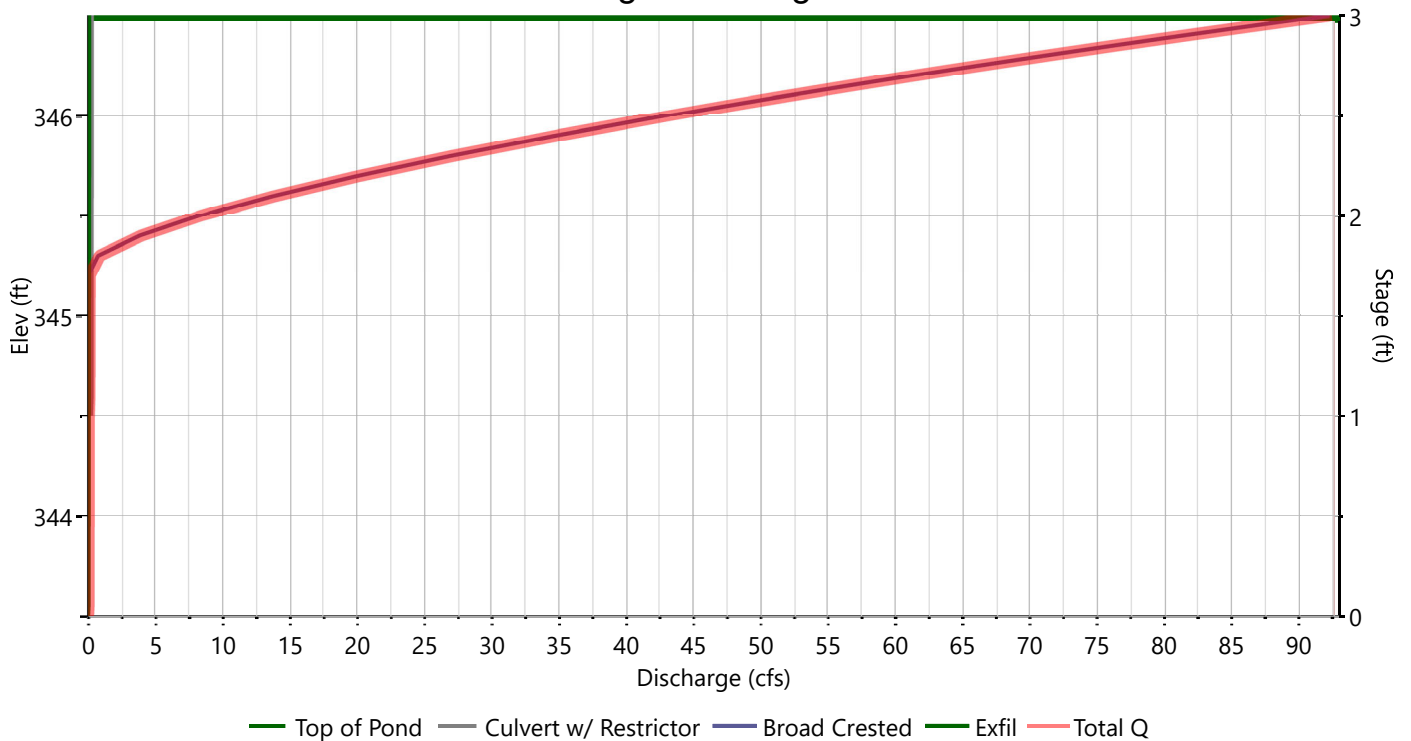
Bioretention

Stage-Discharge

Culvert / Orifices	Culvert w/ Restrictor Plate	Orifices			Orifice Plate	
		1	2	3		
Rise, in	12				Orifice Dia, in	
Span, in	12				No. Orifices	
No. Barrels	1				Invert Elevation, ft	
Invert Elevation, ft	Culv: 341.90 1 in Orif: 341.90				Height, ft	
Orifice Coefficient, Co	0.60				Orifice Coefficient, Co	
Length, ft	100					
Barrel Slope, %	.5					
N-Value, n	0.013					
Weirs	Riser*	Weirs			Ancillary	
		1	2	3		
Shape / Type	Box	Broad Crested			Exfiltration, in/hr	1.00**
Crest Elevation, ft	344.5	345.25				
Crest Length, ft	8	20				
Angle, deg						
Weir Coefficient, Cw	3.3	3.3				

*Routes through Culvert. **Rate applied to contours.

Stage-Discharge



Pond Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Bioretention

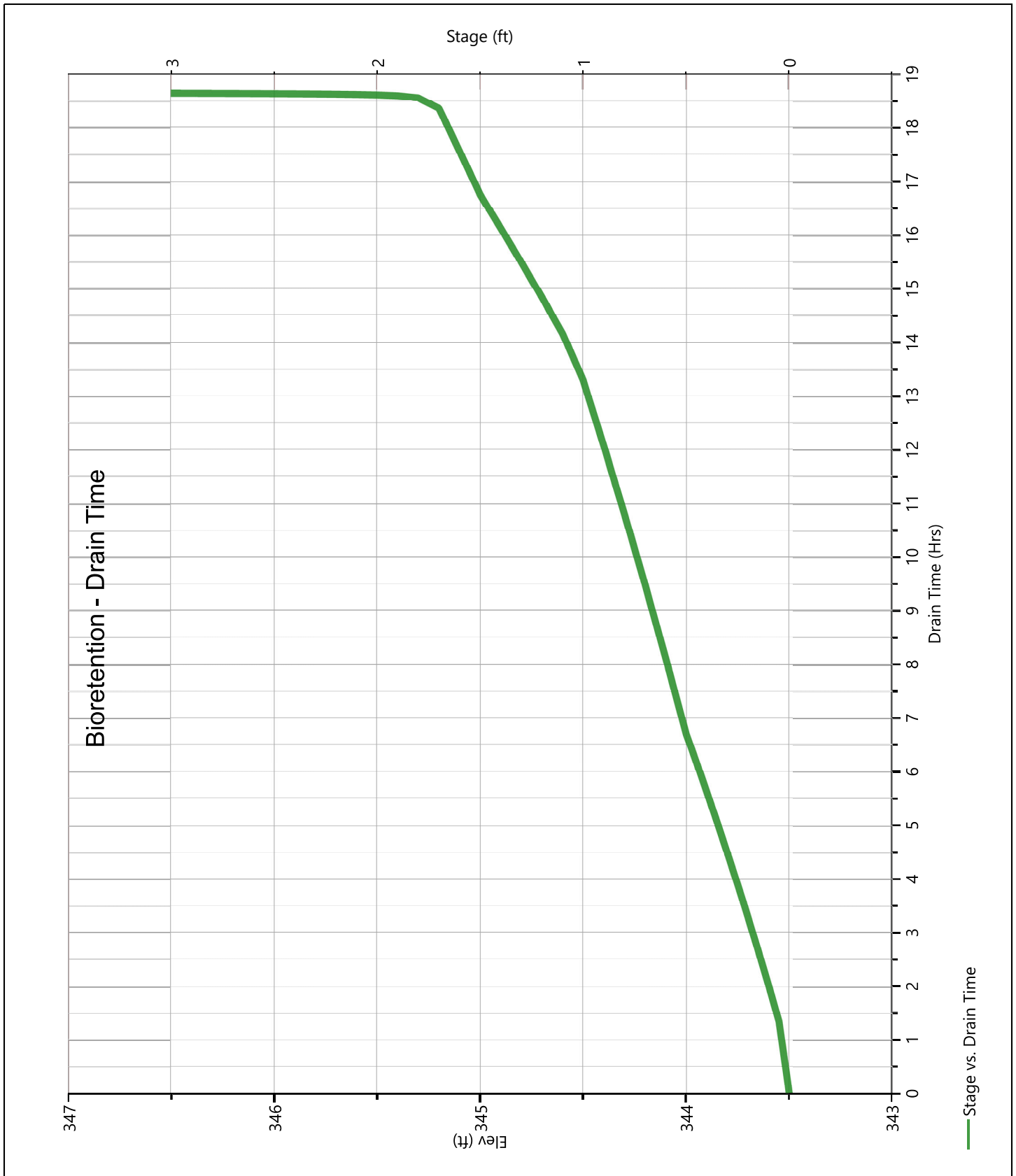
Stage-Storage-Discharge Summary

Stage (ft)	Elev. (ft)	Storage (cuft)	Culvert (cfs)	Orifices, cfs			Riser (cfs)	Weirs, cfs			Pf Riser (cfs)	Exfil (cfs)	User (cfs)	Total (cfs)
				1	2	3		1	2	3				
0.00	343.50	0.000	0.000				0.000	0.000				0.000		0.000
0.50	344.00	929	0.000 ic				0.000	0.000				0.049		0.049
1.50	345.00	3,493	0.046 ic				0.000	0.000				0.070		0.116
2.50	346.00	6,912	0.053 ic				0.000	42.87				0.089		43.01
3.00	346.50	8,868	0.056 ic				0.000	92.24				0.093		92.39

Suffix key: ic = inlet control, oc = outlet control, s = submerged weir

Bioretention

Pond Drawdown



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

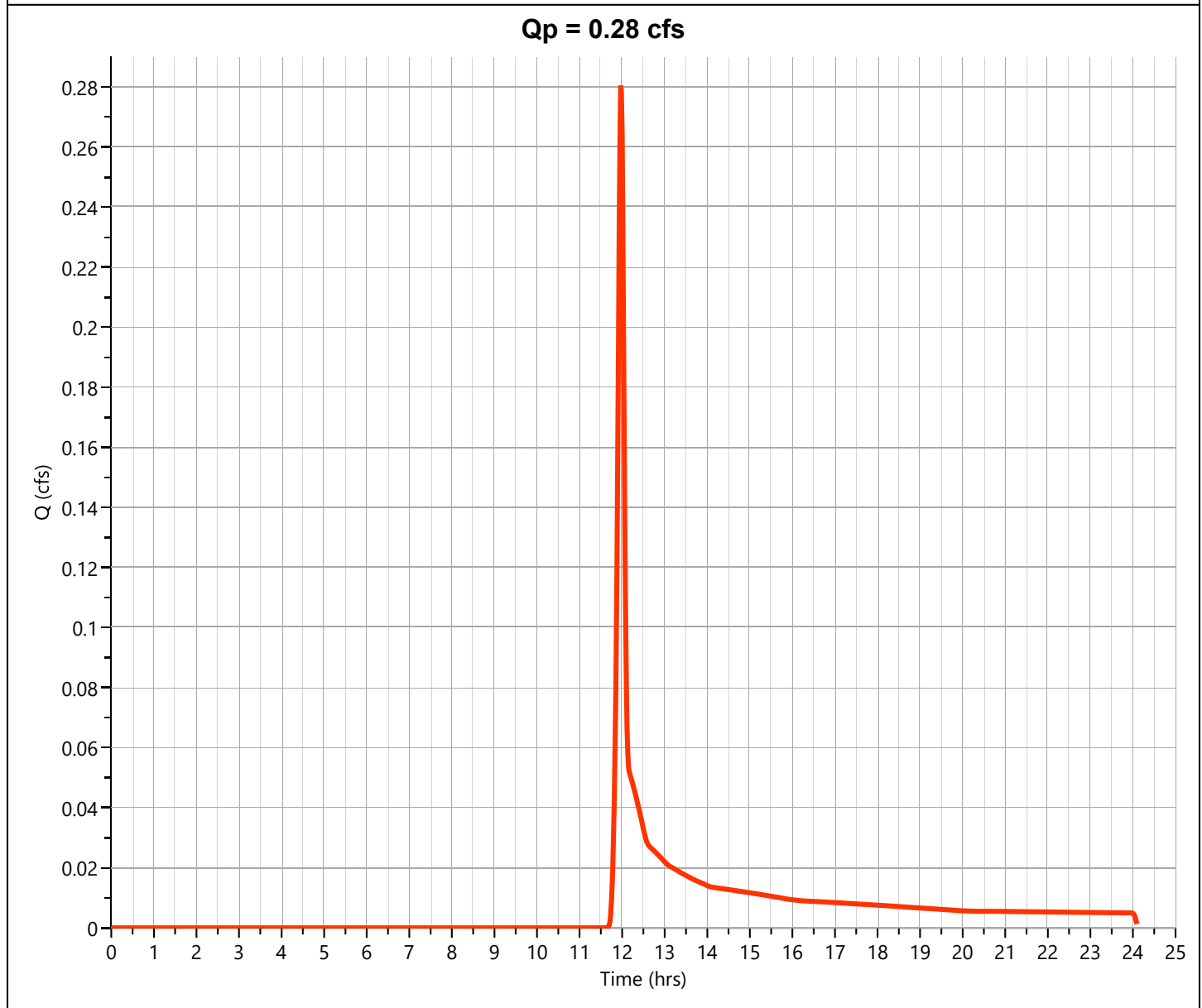
Post SCM BYPASS

Hyd. No. 4

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 0.280 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 1-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 628 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.31 ac	Curve Number	= 68*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 2.83 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.31	68	Composite CN
0.31	68	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

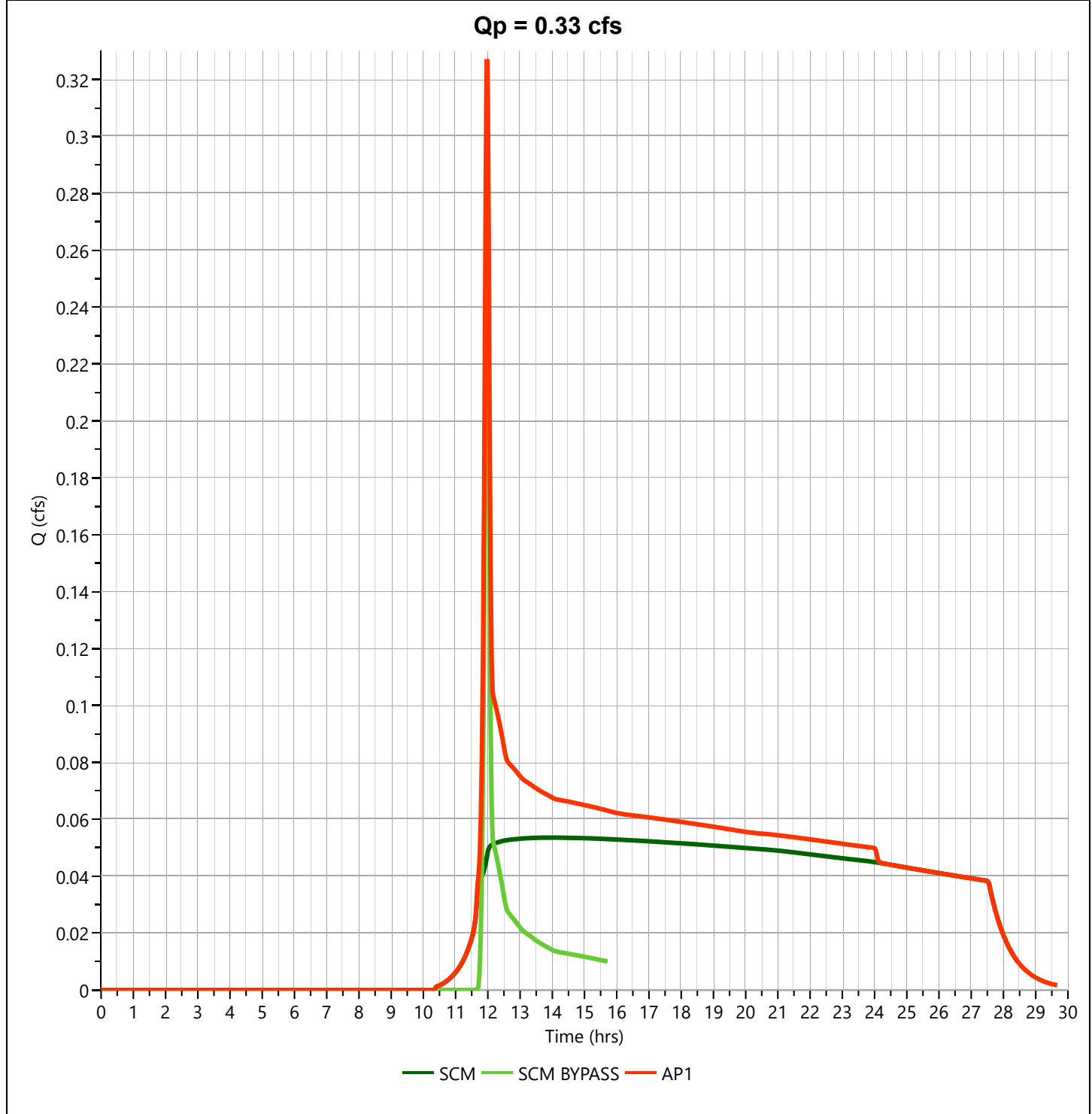
Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post AP1

Hyd. No. 5

Hydrograph Type	= Junction	Peak Flow	= 0.327 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 1-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 3,529 cuft
Inflow Hydrographs	= 3, 4	Total Contrib. Area	= 0.31 ac



Hydrograph 2-yr Summary

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Type	Hydrograph Name	Peak Flow (cfs)	Time to Peak (hrs)	Hydrograph Volume (cuft)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Maximum Elevation (ft)	Maximum Storage (cuft)
1	NRCS Runoff	Pre AP1	0.828	11.98	1,991	---		
2	NRCS Runoff	Post DA TO SCM	2.020	11.97	4,063	---		
3	Pond Route	Post SCM	0.066	14.08	4,061	2	344.52	2,250
4	NRCS Runoff	Post SCM BYPASS	0.474	11.97	992	---		
5	Junction	Post AP1	0.525	11.97	5,053	3, 4		

Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

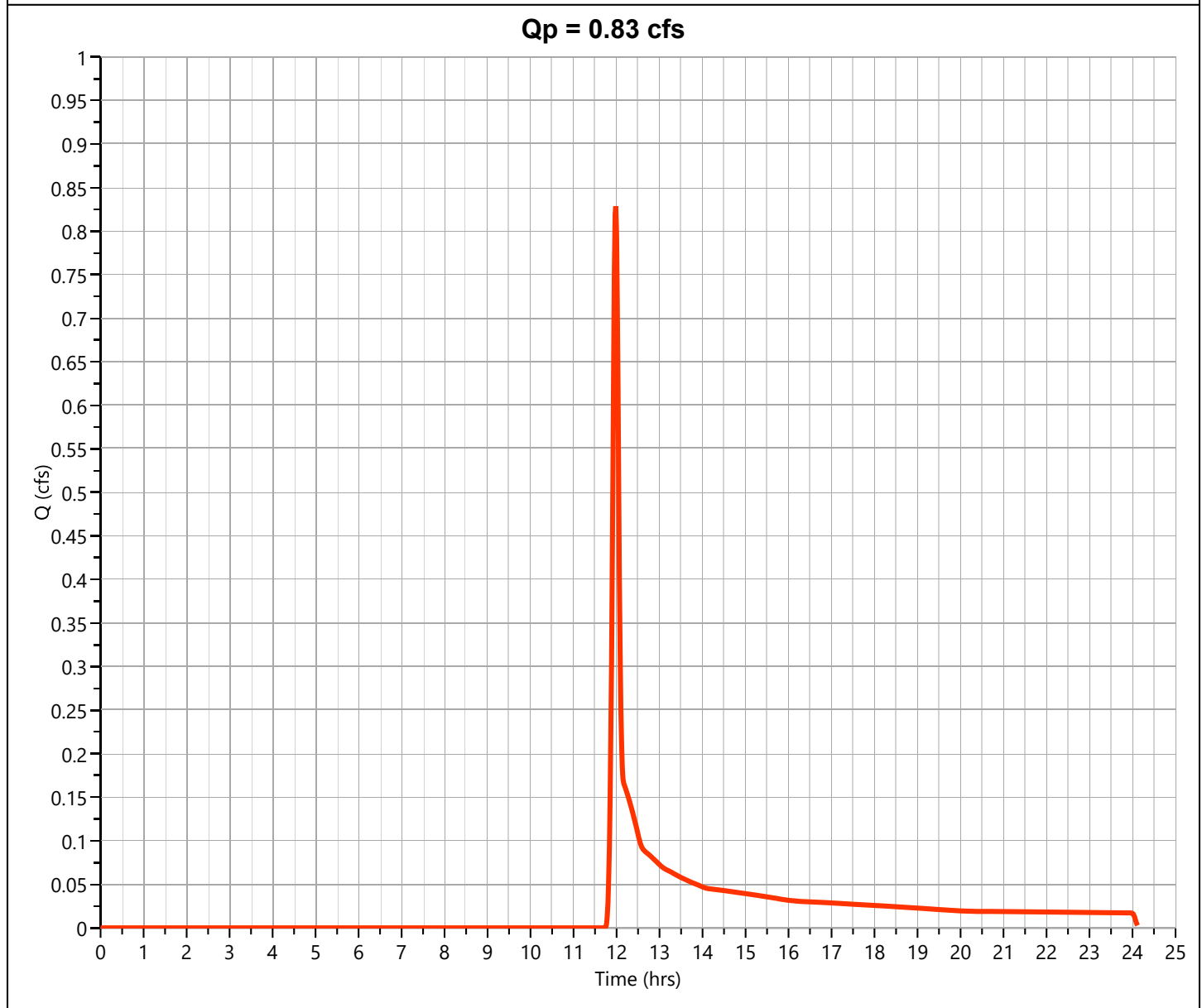
Pre AP1

Hyd. No. 1

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 0.828 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 2-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.98 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 1,991 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.99 ac	Curve Number	= 61*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 3.42 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.99	61	Composite CN
0.99	61	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

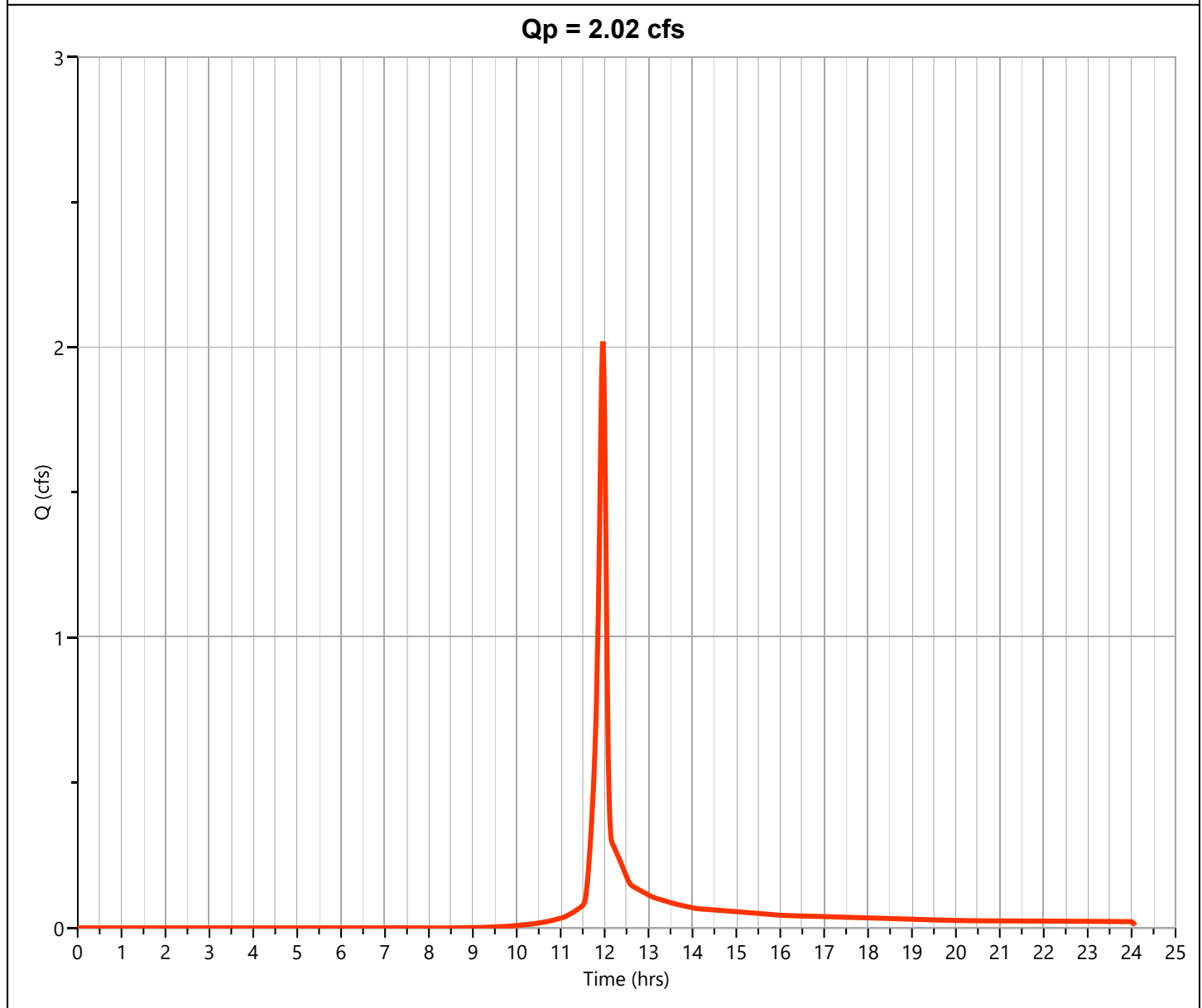
Post DA TO SCM

Hyd. No. 2

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 2.020 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 2-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 4,063 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.69 ac	Curve Number	= 80*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 3.42 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.69	80	Composite CN
0.69	80	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post SCM

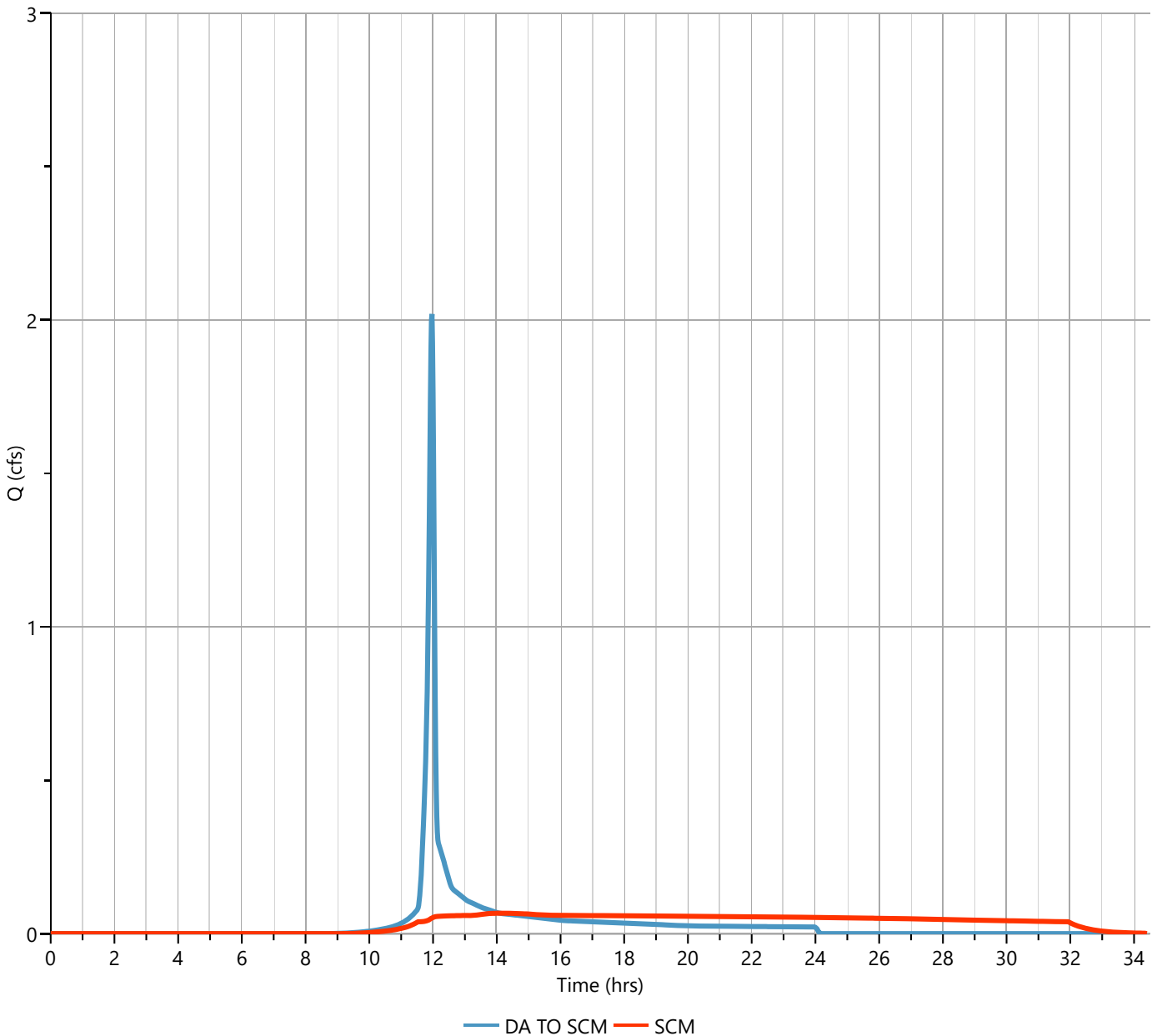
Hyd. No. 3

Hydrograph Type	= Pond Route	Peak Flow	= 0.066 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 2-yr	Time to Peak	= 14.08 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 4,061 cuft
Inflow Hydrograph	= 2 - DA TO SCM	Max. Elevation	= 344.52 ft
Pond Name	= Bioretention	Max. Storage	= 2,250 cuft
Routing Option	= Wet Pond	Wet Pond Elevation	= 343.50 ft

Pond Routing by Storage Indication Method

Center of mass detention time = 7.20 hrs

Qp = 0.07 cfs



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

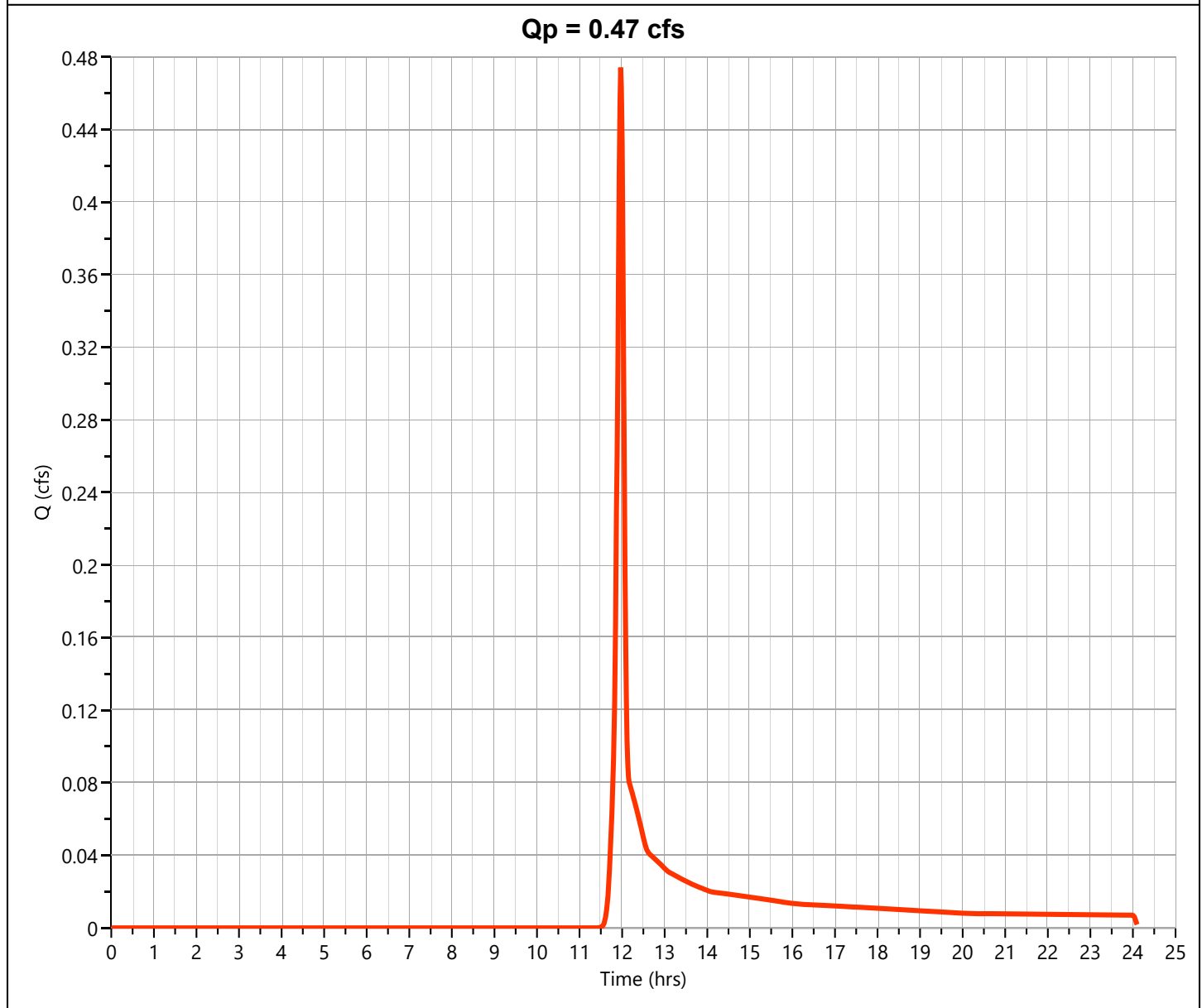
Post SCM BYPASS

Hyd. No. 4

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 0.474 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 2-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 992 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.31 ac	Curve Number	= 68*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 3.42 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.31	68	Composite CN
0.31	68	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

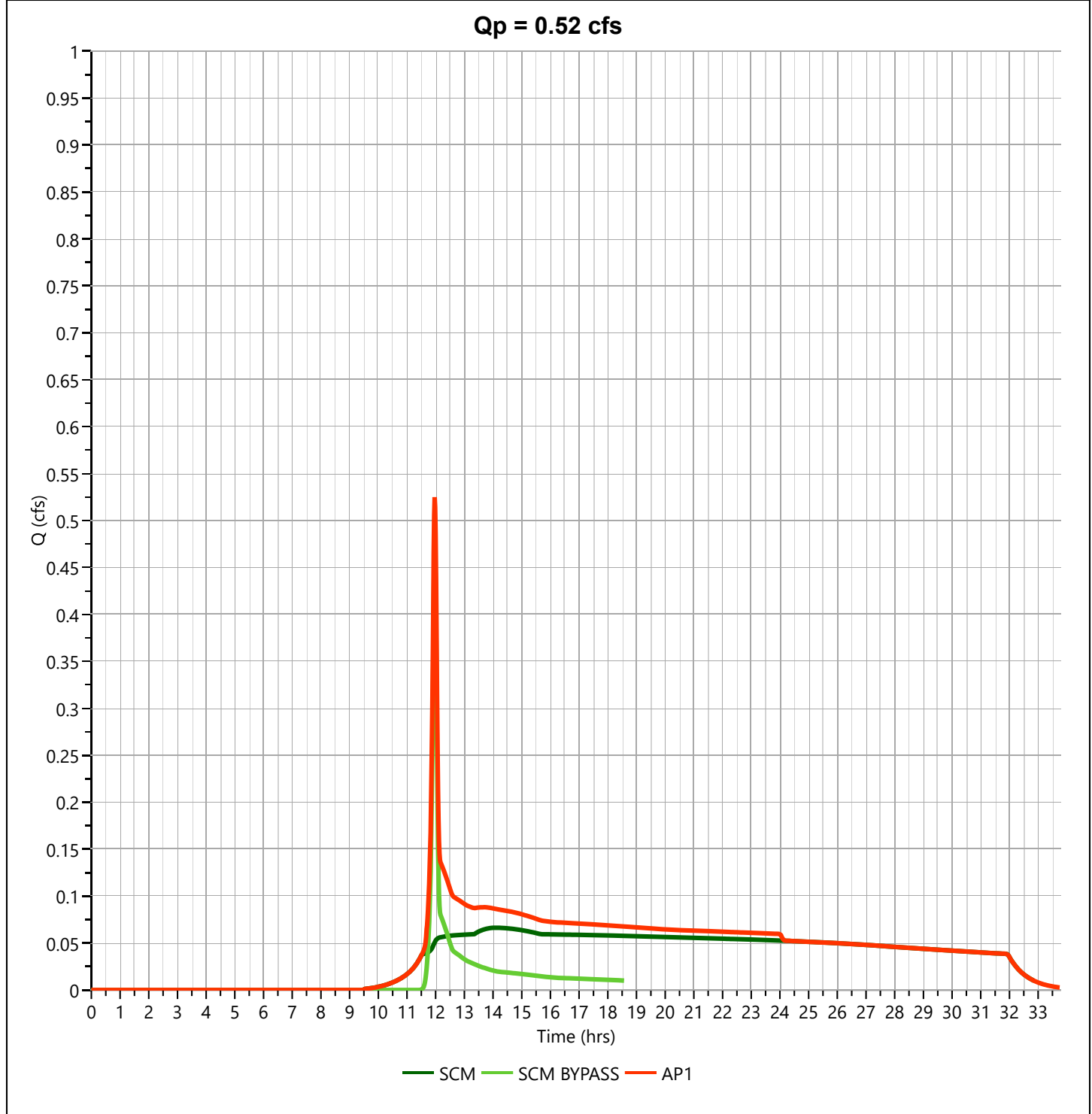
Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post AP1

Hyd. No. 5

Hydrograph Type	= Junction	Peak Flow	= 0.525 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 2-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 5,053 cuft
Inflow Hydrographs	= 3, 4	Total Contrib. Area	= 0.31 ac



Hydrograph 10-yr Summary

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Type	Hydrograph Name	Peak Flow (cfs)	Time to Peak (hrs)	Hydrograph Volume (cuft)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Maximum Elevation (ft)	Maximum Storage (cuft)
1	NRCS Runoff	Pre AP1	2,390	11.97	4,941	---		
2	NRCS Runoff	Post DA TO SCM	3,585	11.97	7,337	---		
3	Pond Route	Post SCM	0.121	13.87	7,335	2	345.19	4,140
4	NRCS Runoff	Post SCM BYPASS	1,060	11.97	2,132	---		
5	Junction	Post AP1	1,152	11.97	9,467	3, 4		

Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

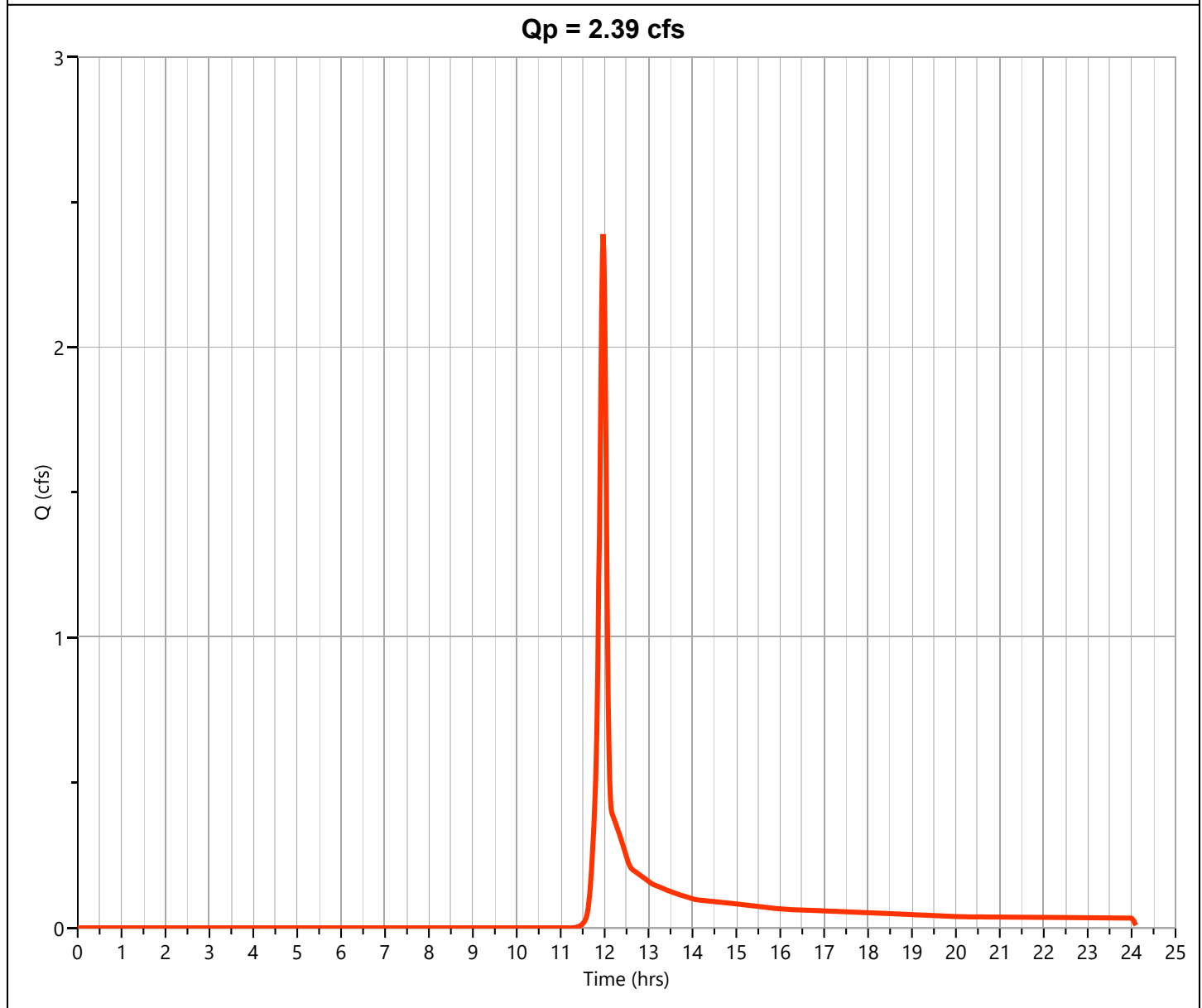
Pre AP1

Hyd. No. 1

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 2.390 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 10-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 4,941 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.99 ac	Curve Number	= 61*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 4.94 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.99	61	Composite CN
0.99	61	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

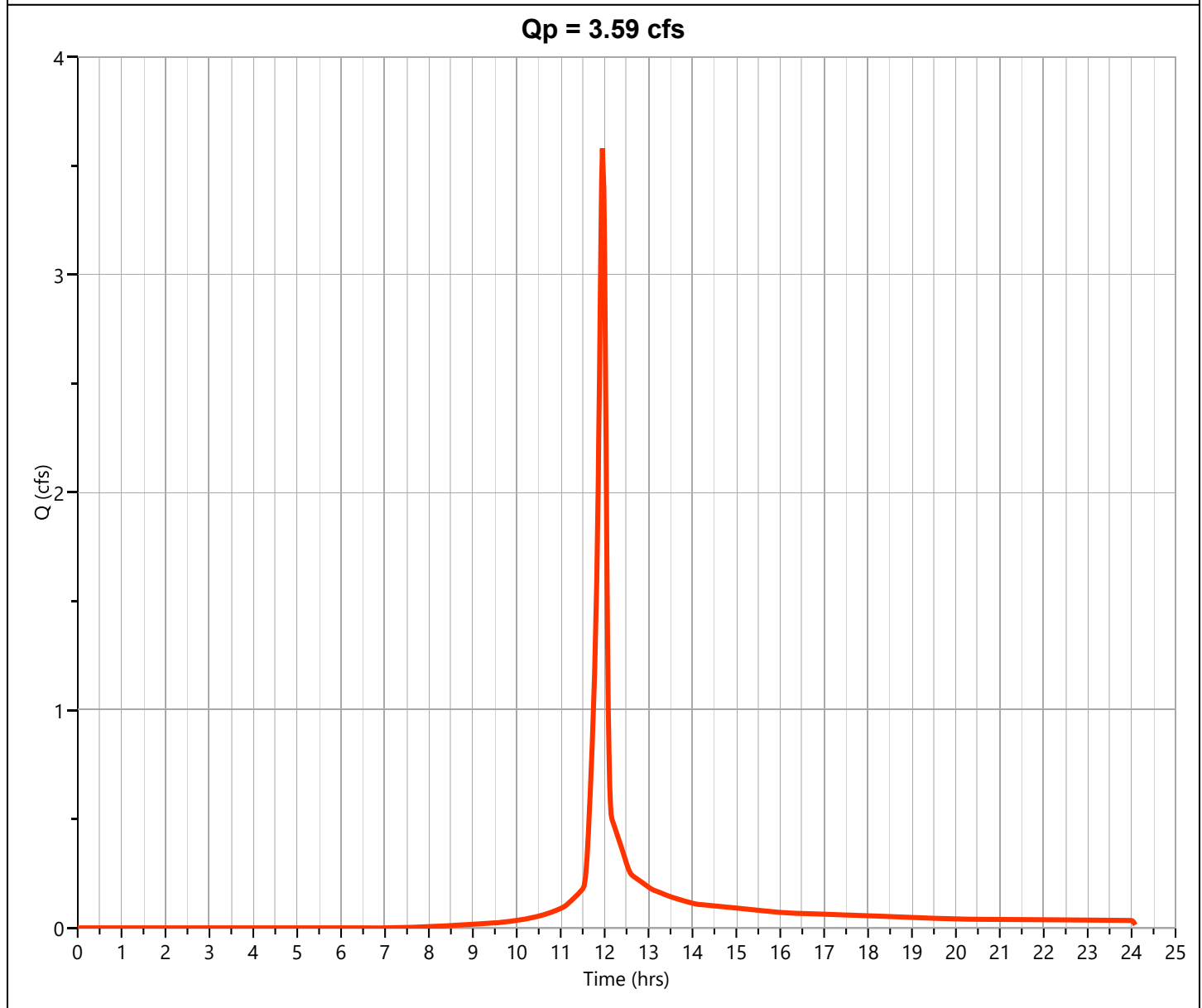
Post DA TO SCM

Hyd. No. 2

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 3.585 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 10-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 7,337 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.69 ac	Curve Number	= 80*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 4.94 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.69	80	Composite CN
0.69	80	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post SCM

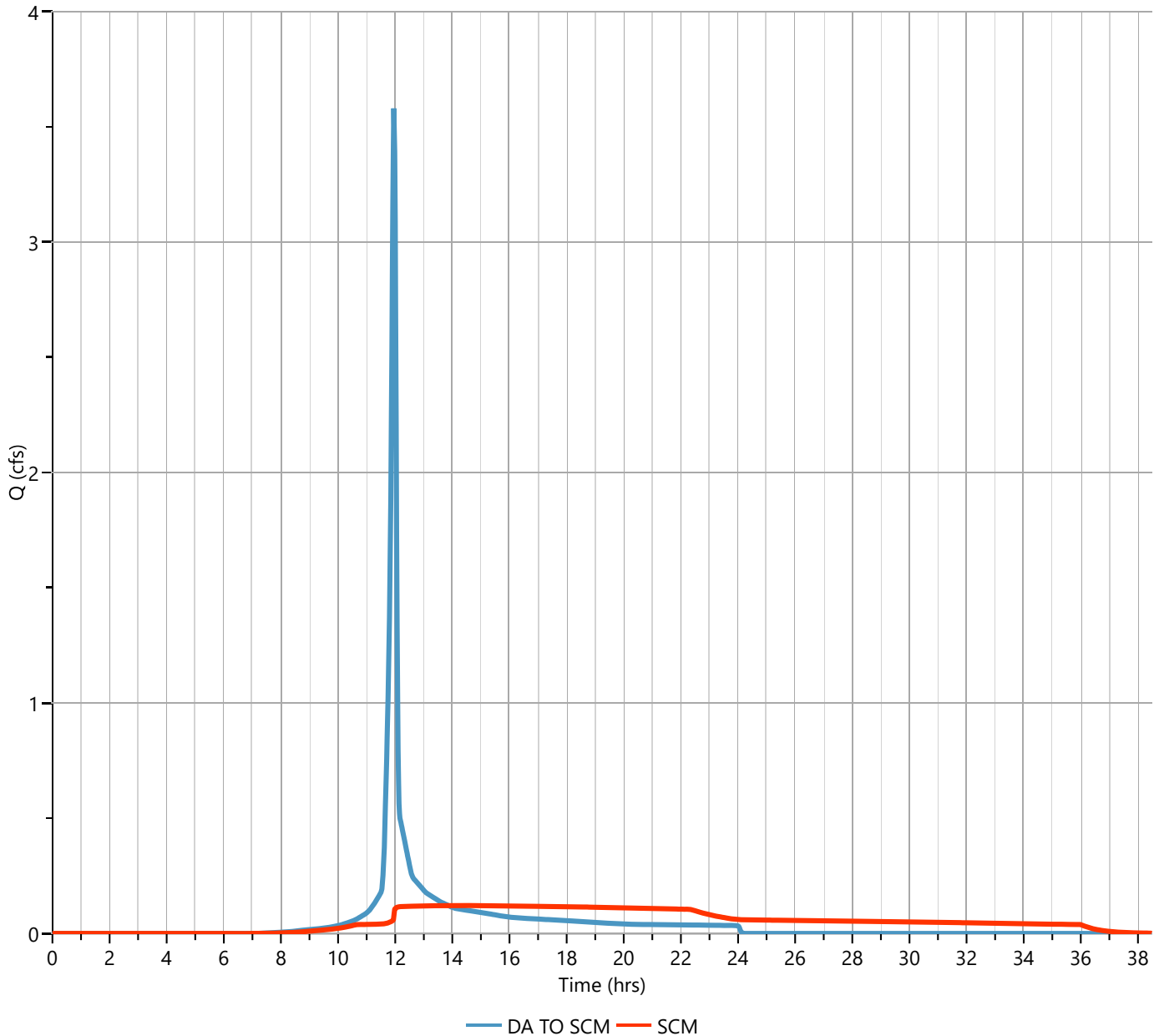
Hyd. No. 3

Hydrograph Type	= Pond Route	Peak Flow	= 0.121 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 10-yr	Time to Peak	= 13.87 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 7,335 cuft
Inflow Hydrograph	= 2 - DA TO SCM	Max. Elevation	= 345.19 ft
Pond Name	= Bioretention	Max. Storage	= 4,140 cuft
Routing Option	= Wet Pond	Wet Pond Elevation	= 343.50 ft

Pond Routing by Storage Indication Method

Center of mass detention time = 7.60 hrs

Qp = 0.12 cfs



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

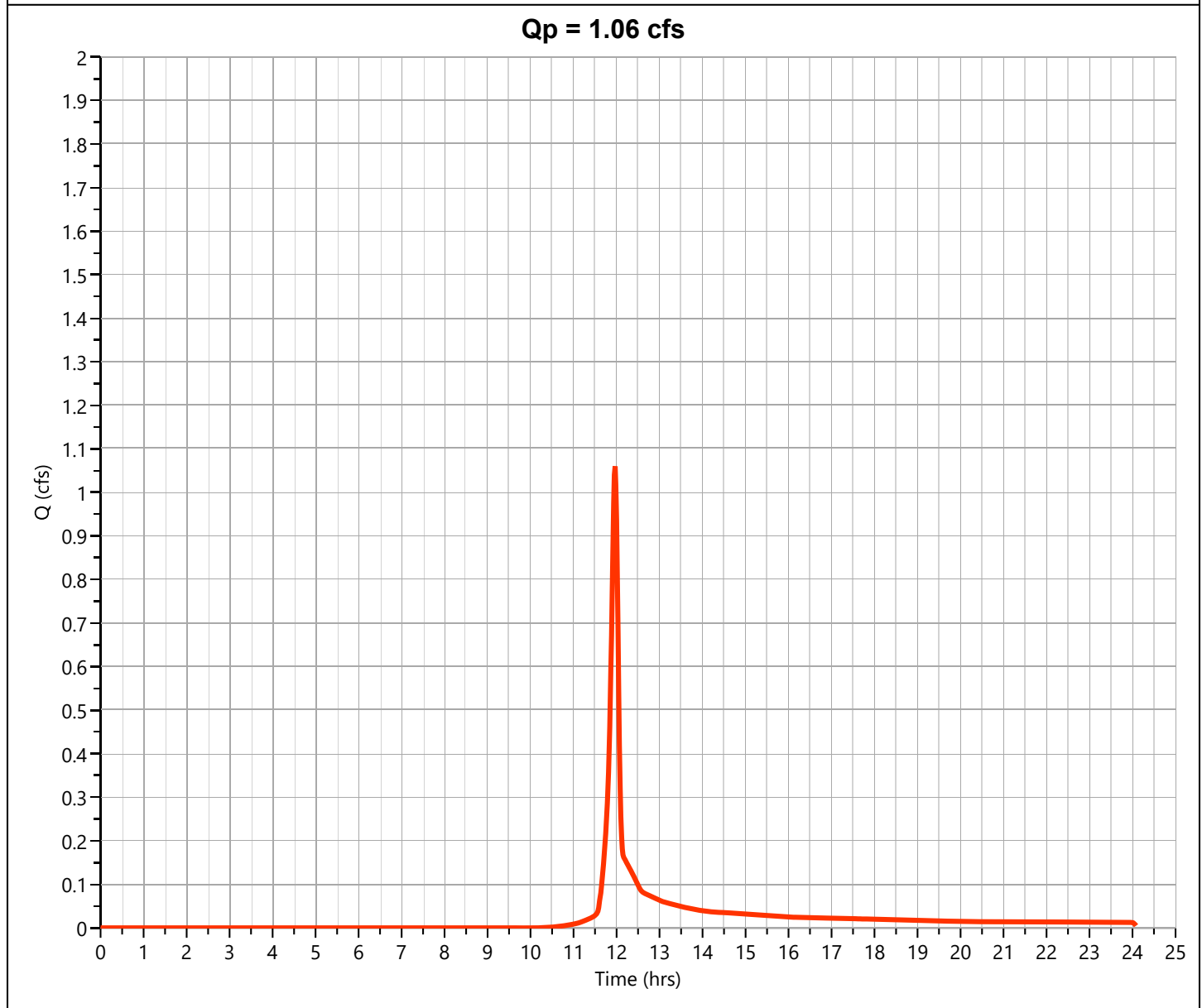
Post SCM BYPASS

Hyd. No. 4

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 1.060 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 10-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 2,132 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.31 ac	Curve Number	= 68*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 4.94 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.31	68	Composite CN
0.31	68	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

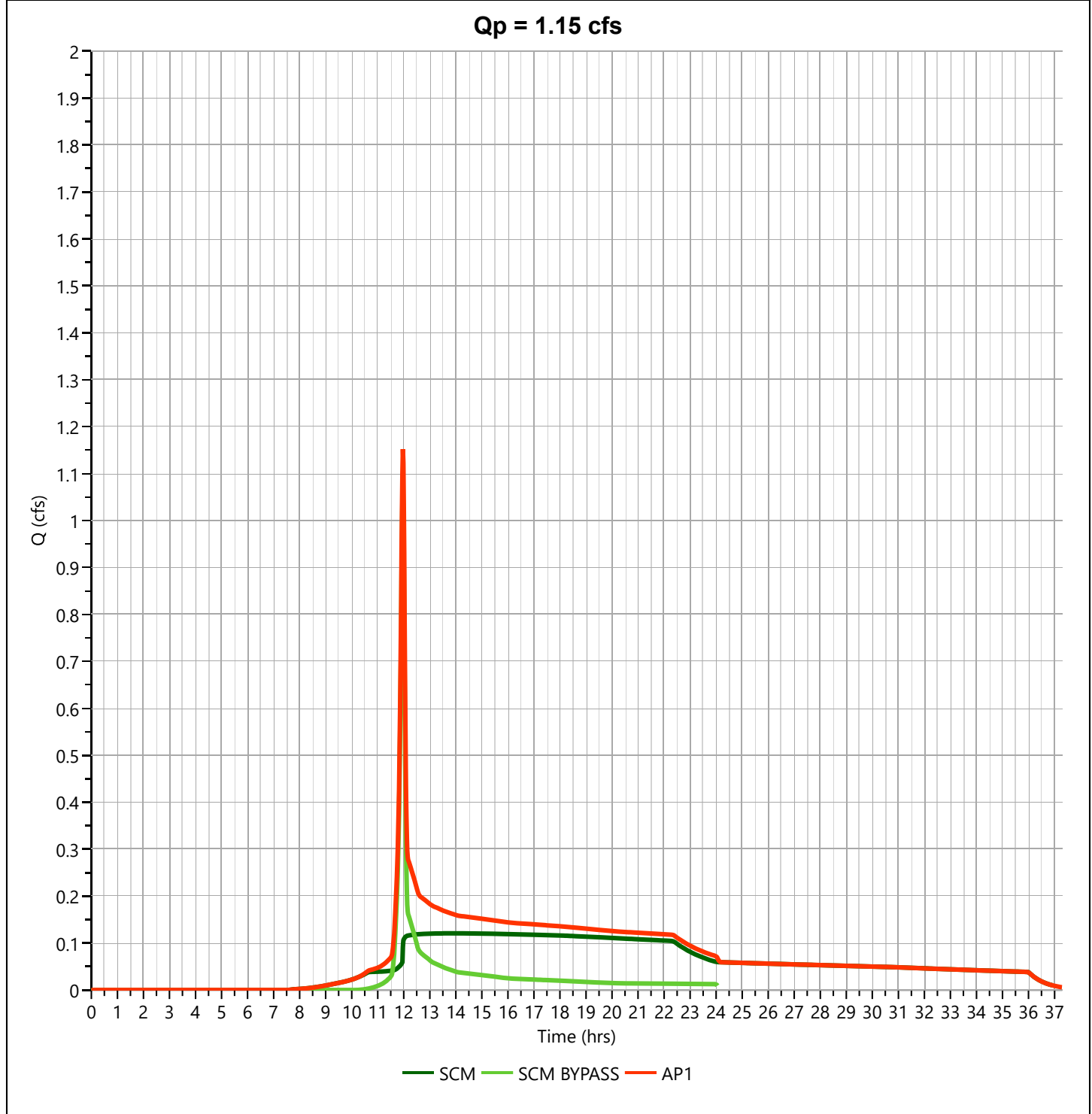
Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post AP1

Hyd. No. 5

Hydrograph Type	= Junction	Peak Flow	= 1.152 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 10-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 9,467 cuft
Inflow Hydrographs	= 3, 4	Total Contrib. Area	= 0.31 ac



Hydrograph 100-yr Summary

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Type	Hydrograph Name	Peak Flow (cfs)	Time to Peak (hrs)	Hydrograph Volume (cuft)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Maximum Elevation (ft)	Maximum Storage (cuft)
1	NRCS Runoff	Pre AP1	5.348	11.97	10,741	---		
2	NRCS Runoff	Post DA TO SCM	6.092	11.95	12,771	---		
3	Pond Route	Post SCM	4.666	12.02	12,768	2	345.42	4,915
4	NRCS Runoff	Post SCM BYPASS	2.085	11.97	4,212	---		
5	Junction	Post AP1	6.292	12.00	16,981	3, 4		

Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

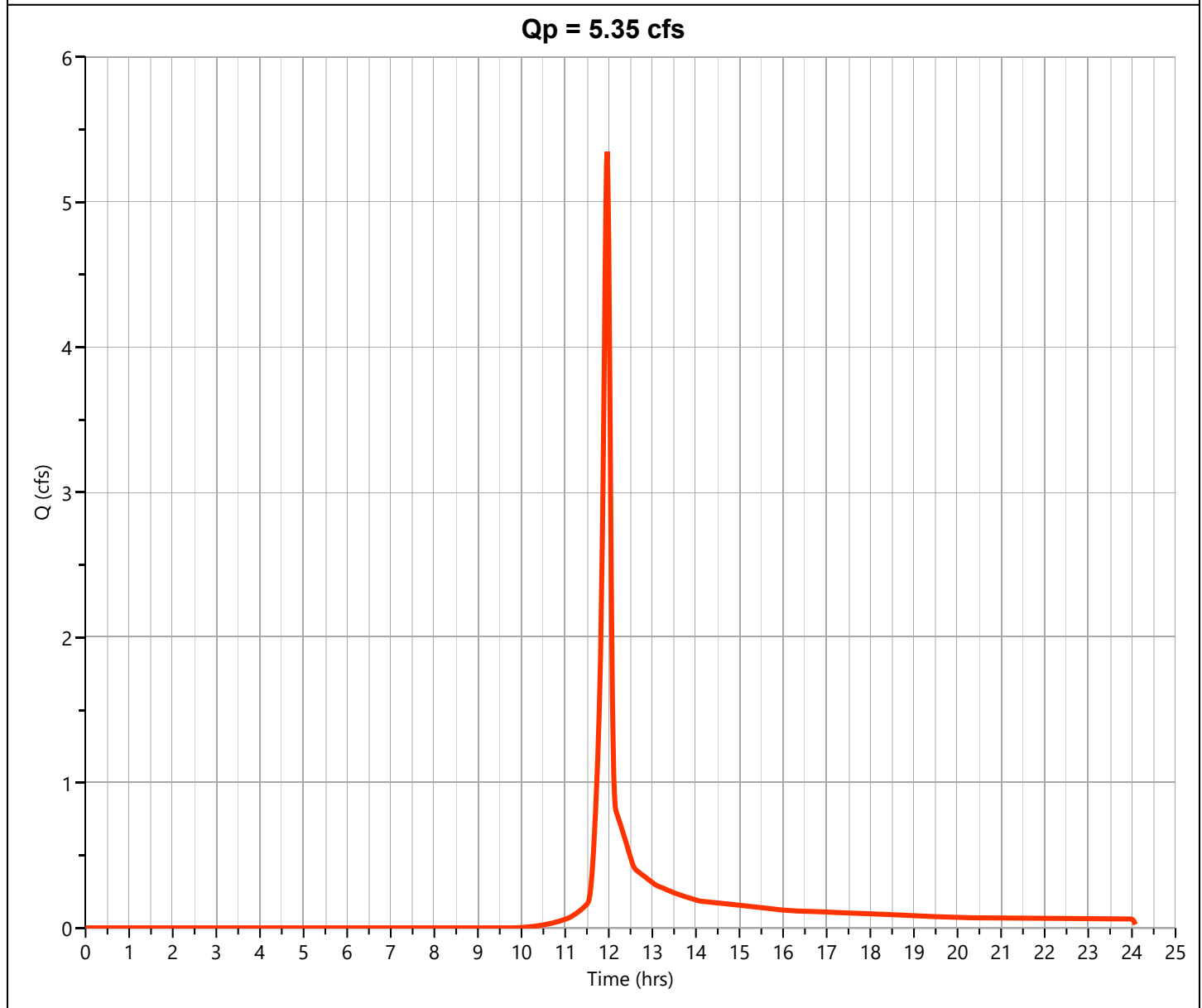
Pre AP1

Hyd. No. 1

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 5.348 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 100-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 10,741 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.99 ac	Curve Number	= 61*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 7.27 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.99	61	Composite CN
0.99	61	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

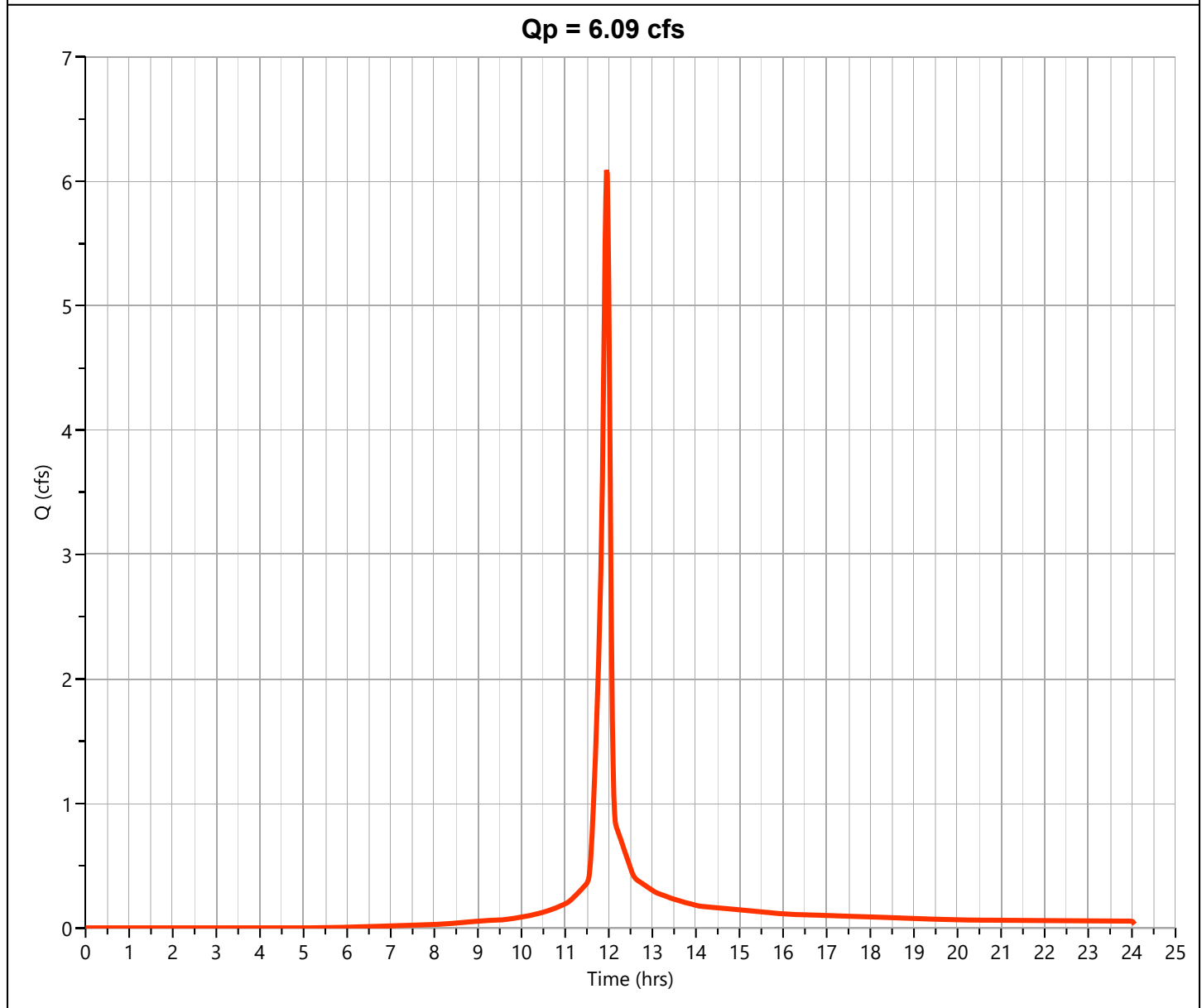
Post DA TO SCM

Hyd. No. 2

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 6.092 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 100-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.95 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 12,771 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.69 ac	Curve Number	= 80*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 7.27 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.69	80	Composite CN
0.69	80	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post SCM

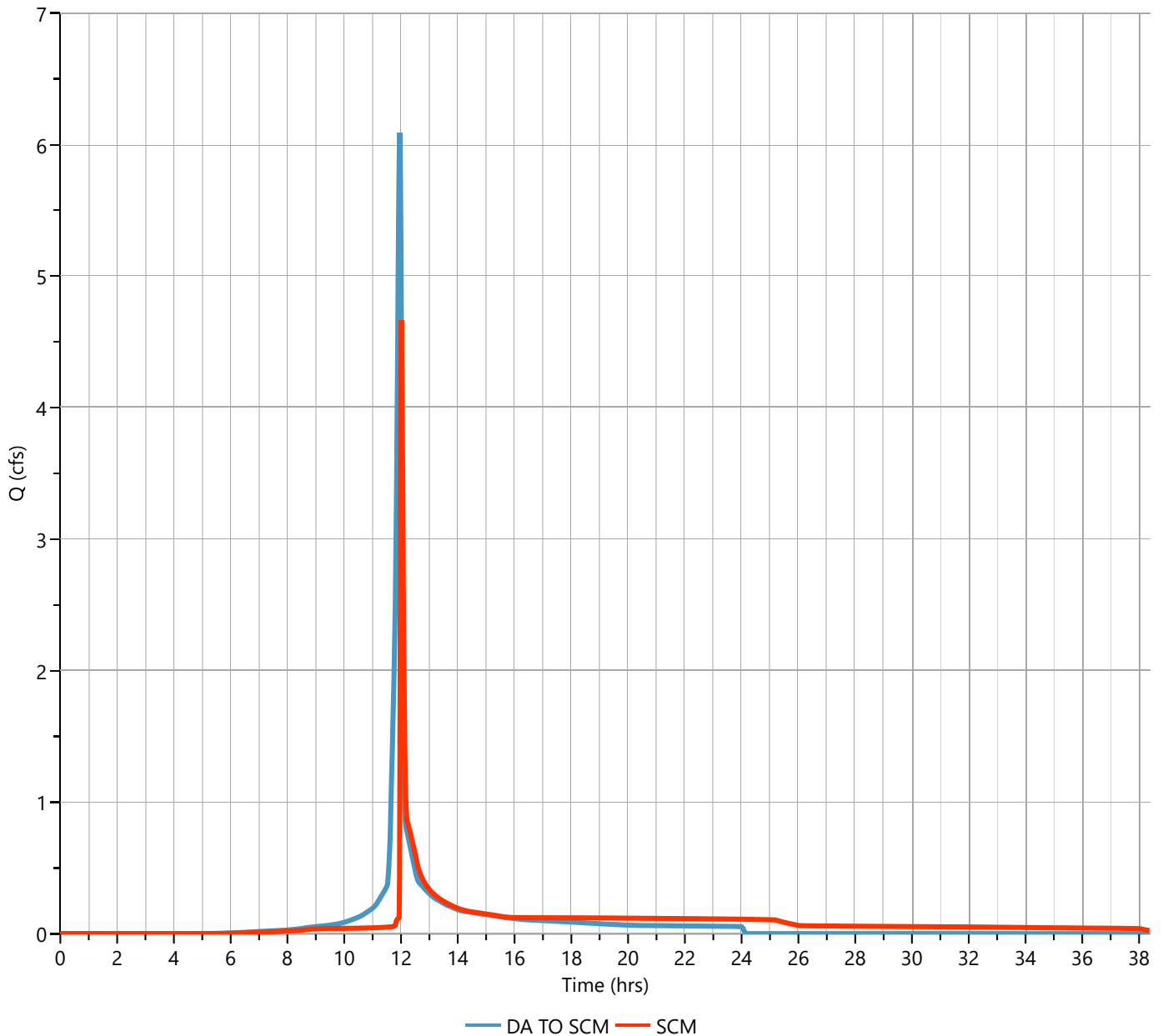
Hyd. No. 3

Hydrograph Type	= Pond Route	Peak Flow	= 4.666 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 100-yr	Time to Peak	= 12.02 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 12,768 cuft
Inflow Hydrograph	= 2 - DA TO SCM	Max. Elevation	= 345.42 ft
Pond Name	= Bioretention	Max. Storage	= 4,915 cuft
Routing Option	= Wet Pond	Wet Pond Elevation	= 343.50 ft

Pond Routing by Storage Indication Method

Center of mass detention time = 4.61 hrs

Qp = 4.67 cfs



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

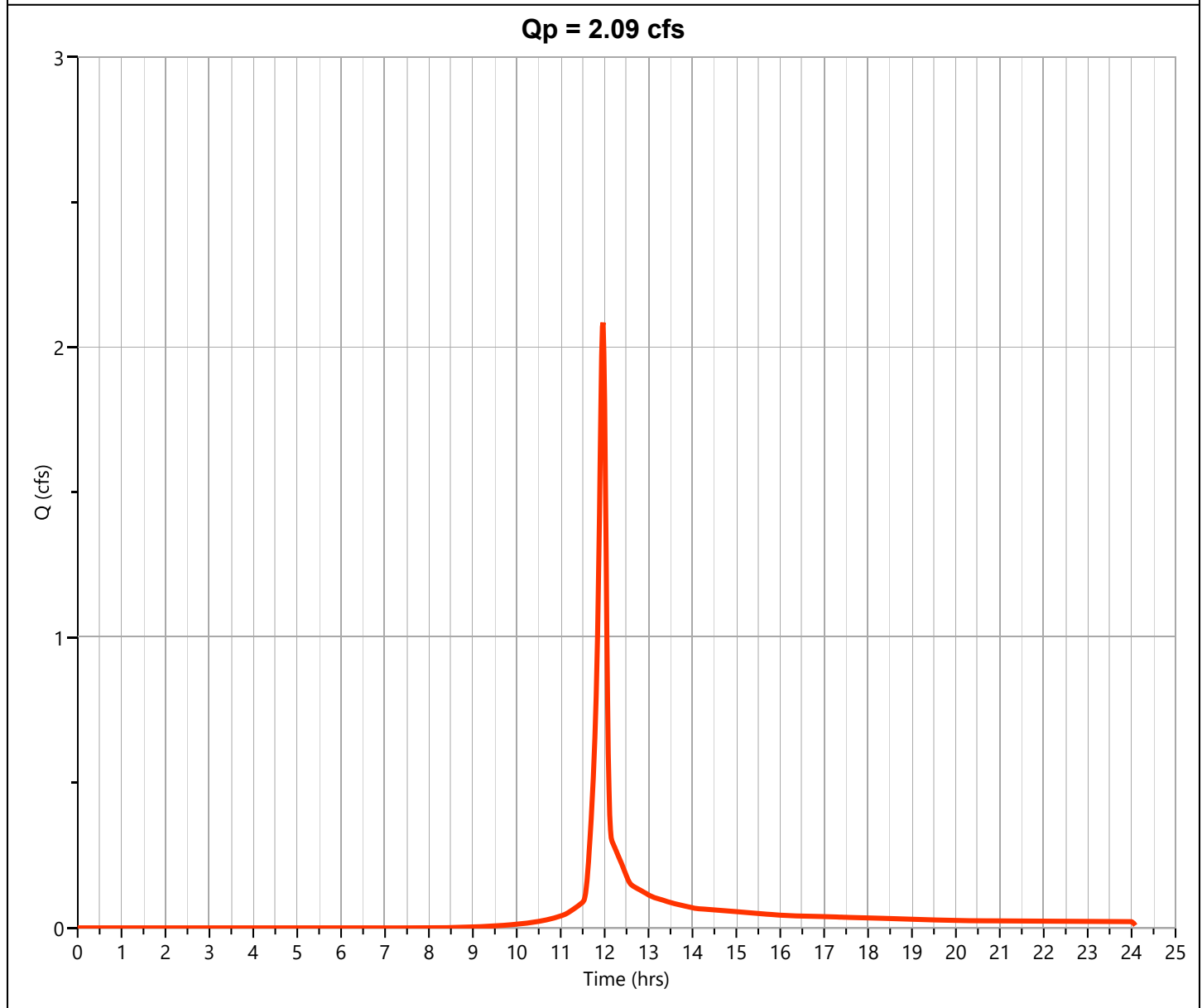
Post SCM BYPASS

Hyd. No. 4

Hydrograph Type	= NRCS Runoff	Peak Flow	= 2.085 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 100-yr	Time to Peak	= 11.97 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Runoff Volume	= 4,212 cuft
Drainage Area	= 0.31 ac	Curve Number	= 68*
Tc Method	= User	Time of Conc. (Tc)	= 5.0 min
Total Rainfall	= 7.27 in	Design Storm	= Type II
Storm Duration	= 24 hrs	Shape Factor	= 484

* Composite CN Worksheet

AREA (ac)	CN	DESCRIPTION
0.31	68	Composite CN
0.31	68	Weighted CN Method Employed



Hydrograph Report

Project Name:

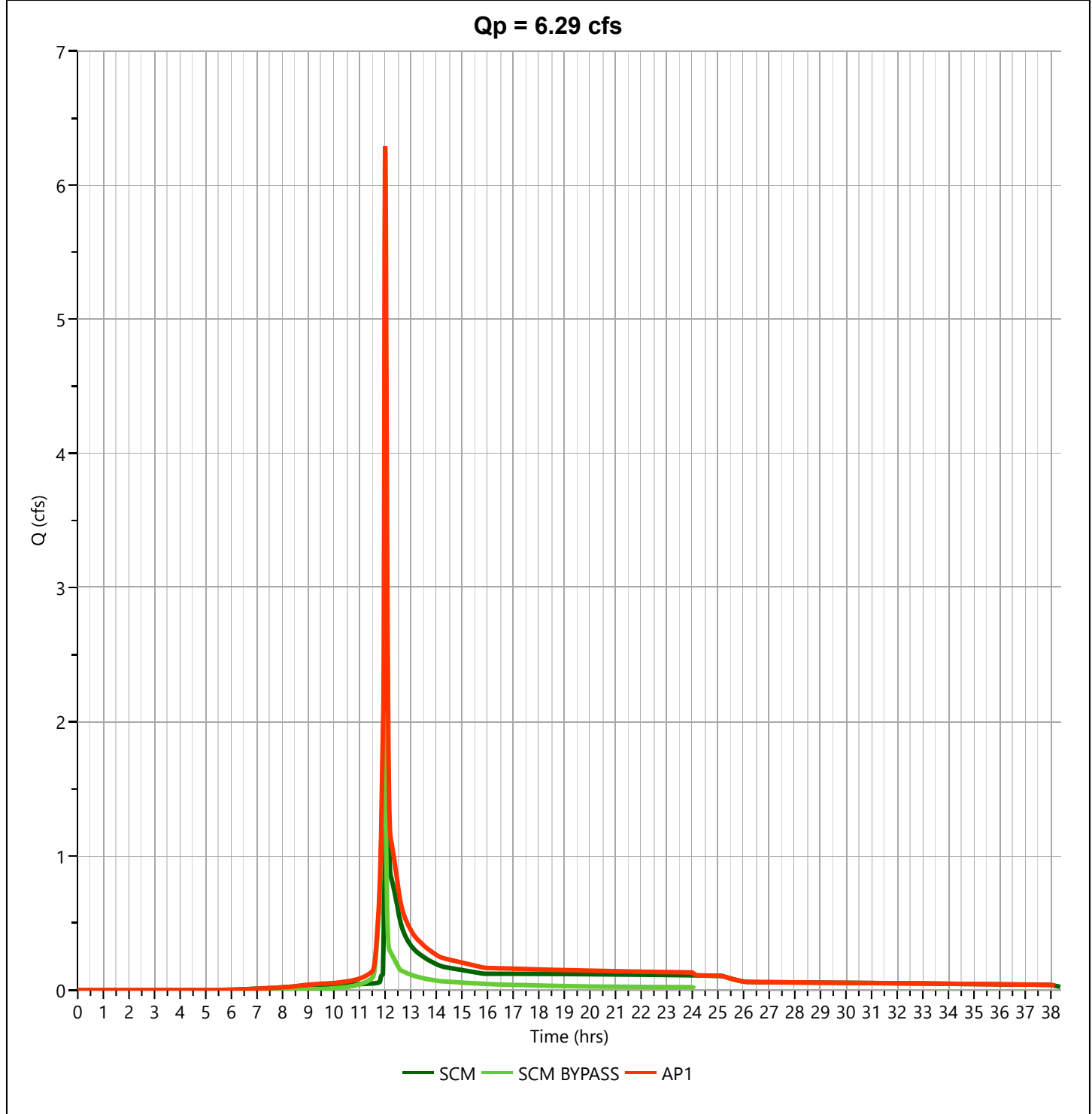
Hydrology Studio v 3.0.0.27

07-10-2023

Post AP1

Hyd. No. 5

Hydrograph Type	= Junction	Peak Flow	= 6.292 cfs
Storm Frequency	= 100-yr	Time to Peak	= 12.00 hrs
Time Interval	= 1 min	Hydrograph Volume	= 16,981 cuft
Inflow Hydrographs	= 3, 4	Total Contrib. Area	= 0.31 ac



APPENDIX C
BIORETENTION AREA CALCULATIONS

APPENDIX C

BIORETENTION AREA SUPPORTING CALCULATIONS

401 GANNON AVENUE

July 10, 2023

SCS CN CALCULATIONS

PRE-DEVELOPMENT				Entire Site		
401 GANNON AVENUE				This data reflects the pre-development conditions of the entire site drainage area		
July 10, 2023						
Hydrologic Soil Group		B				
ONSITE LAND COVERS				ONSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
IMPERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp		[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN
Road (pavement only)				0	0.00	0
Parking				0	0.00	0
Roof				0	0.00	0
Driveway	98			0	0.00	0
Sidewalk				0	0.00	0
Deck/patio				0	0.00	0
Other impervious				0	0.00	0
Other impervious				0	0.00	0
PERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp		[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN
Lawn/grass/open space	61			0	0.00	0
Grass (within R/W)	61			43,291	0.99	61
Woods	55			0	0.00	0
Natural wetland	55			0	0.00	0
Riparian buffer	55			0	0.00	0
Other pervious	0			0	0.00	0
Other pervious	0			0	0.00	0
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp		[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN
Commercial area	92	85		0	0.00	0
Industrial area	88	72		0	0.00	0
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	85	65		0	0.00	0
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	75	38		0	0.00	0
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	72	30		0	0.00	0
ONSITE TOTALS				43,291	0.99	61
TOTAL ONSITE IMPERVIOUS				0	0.00	
OTHER ONSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp		[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN
SCM				0	0.00	
Open Water				0	0.00	
OFFSITE LAND COVERS				OFFSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp		[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN
Impervious	98			0	0.00	0
Pervious	74			0	0.00	0
Road R/W	98	100		0	0.00	0
Road R/W	96	90		0	0.00	0
Commercial area	93	80		0	0.00	0
Industrial area	91	70		0	0.00	0
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	88	60		0	0.00	0
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	86	50		0	0.00	0
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	84	40		0	0.00	0
OFFSITE TOTALS				0	0.00	0
TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA				Area		
				[sq ft]	[ac]	Composite CN
				43,291	0.99	61

POST-DEVELOPMENT TOTAL POND DA				DA1.1		
401 GANNON AVENUE				DA to SCM		
July 10, 2023						
Hydrologic Soil Group B						
ONSITE LAND COVERS				ONSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
IMPERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Road (pavement only)			5,550	0.13	18	
Parking			0	0.00	0	
Roof			6,650	0.15	22	
Driveway	98		3,275	0.08	11	
Sidewalk			175	0.00	1	
Deck/patio			0	0.00	0	
All impervious			0	0.00	0	
Other impervious			0	0.00	0	
PERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Lawn/grass/open space	61		14,250	0.33	29	
Grass (within R/W)	61		0	0.00	0	
Woods	55		0	0.00	0	
Natural wetland	55		0	0.00	0	
Riparian buffer	55		0	0.00	0	
Other pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
Other pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Commercial area	92	85	0	0.00	0	
Industrial area	88	72	0	0.00	0	
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	85	65	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	75	38	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	72	30	0	0.00	0	
ONSITE TOTALS			29,900	0.69	80	
TOTAL ONSITE IMPERVIOUS			15,650	0.36		
OTHER ONSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
SCM			1,600	0.04		
Open Water			0	0.00		
OFFSITE LAND COVERS				OFFSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Impervious	98		0	0.00	0	
Pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
Road R/W	98	100	0	0.00	0	
Road R/W	94	90	0	0.00	0	
Commercial area	91	80	0	0.00	0	
Industrial area	87	70	0	0.00	0	
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	83	60	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	80	50	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	76	40	0	0.00	0	
OFFSITE TOTALS			0	0.00	0	
TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA			29,900	0.69	80	

POST-DEVELOPMENT TOTAL POND DA				DA1.2		
401 GANNON AVENUE				SCM Bypass		
July 10, 2023						
Hydrologic Soil Group B						
ONSITE LAND COVERS				ONSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
IMPERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Road (pavement only)			1,225	0.03	9	
Parking			0	0.00	0	
Roof			1,050	0.02	8	
Driveway			0	0.00	0	
Sidewalk	98		125	0.00	1	
Deck/patio			0	0.00	0	
All impervious			0	0.00	0	
Other impervious			0	0.00	0	
PERVIOUS LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Lawn/grass/open space	61		10,991	0.25	50	
Grass (within R/W)	61			0.00	0	
Woods	55		0	0.00	0	
Natural wetland	55		0	0.00	0	
Riparian buffer	55		0	0.00	0	
Other pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
Other pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Commercial area	92	85	0	0.00	0	
Industrial area	88	72	0	0.00	0	
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	85	65	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	75	38	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	72	30	0	0.00	0	
ONSITE TOTALS			13,391	0.31	68	
TOTAL ONSITE IMPERVIOUS			2,400	0.06		
OTHER ONSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
SCM			0	0.00		
Open Water			0	0.00		
OFFSITE LAND COVERS				OFFSITE DRAINAGE AREA		
COMPOSITE LAND COVERS				Area		
	SCS CN	Avg % Imp	[sq ft]	[ac]	Weighted CN	
Impervious	98		0	0.00	0	
Pervious	61		0	0.00	0	
Road R/W	98	100	0	0.00	0	
Road R/W	94	90	0	0.00	0	
Commercial area	91	80	0	0.00	0	
Industrial area	87	70	0	0.00	0	
Residential area (<1/8 acre lot)	83	60	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/4 acre lot)	80	50	0	0.00	0	
Residential (1/3 acre lot)	76	40	0	0.00	0	
OFFSITE TOTALS			0	0.00	0	
TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA			13,391	0.31	68	

RUNOFF VOLUME BY SIMPLE METHOD

WATER QUALITY RUNOFF VOLUME

July 10, 2023

401 GANNON AVENUE

Bioretention Area

Runoff Volume by the Simple Method taken from NCDEQ Stormwater Design Manual Part B

Input Data

Impervious fraction	Ia	<u>0.523</u>
Drainage area	A	<u>0.69 acres</u>
Design storm rainfall depth	Rd	<u>1.00 inches</u>

Output

Runoff coefficient	Rv	<u>0.52</u>
Runoff volume	V	<u>1,298 cubic feet</u>

$$R_v = 0.05 + 0.9 \times I_A$$

$$V = 3630 \times R_D \times R_V \times A$$

BIORETENTION AREA SIZING

BIORETENTION AREA SIZING

July 10, 2023

401 GANNON AVENUE

Bioretention Area

Drainage area	29,900 SF
Impervious area	15,650 SF
Percent impervious	52.3%

Runoff volume to treat 1,298 CF (from simple method)

Bioretention Cell Design Data

Design ponding depth	12.00 inches
Surface area of bioretention area	1,300 SF
Elev at bottom of bioretention cell	256.00
Elev at bottom of soil media	253.00
Elev of underdrain	252.00
Underdrain diameter	4.00 in.
Underdrain slope	0.0100 ft/ft
Underdrain manning's n	0.011
Underdrain flowrate factor of safety (FS)	10
Infiltration rate of cell media	2.0 in/hr
Void ratio of soil media	50.0%

Calculate Dewatering Flowrate Thru Soil Media

Volume above ground to dewater	1,300 CF
Volume in soil media to dewater	1,950 CF
Total volume to dewater	3,250 CF
Dewatering time from infiltration rate	24.0 hrs
Flowrate thru media to underdrain	0.04 cfs
Flowrate thru media to underdrain w/ FS	0.38 cfs

Calculate Dewatering Flowrate Thru Underdrain Pipe (based on pipe flowing full)

Cross sectional area of underdrain	0.09
Wetted perimeter	1.05
Hydraulic radius	0.083
Underdrain capacity	0.22 cfs

Outflow Calculation and Cell Dewatering Time

Flowrate thru media to underdrain w/ FS	0.38 cfs
Underdrain capacity	0.22 cfs
Outflow limited by	underdrain
Dewatering time	0.17 days

Note: outflow should be limited by the soil media infiltration rate

WATER SURFACE ELEVATION FOR WQ VOLUME

ANTI FLOTATION BLOCK CALCULATIONS

ANTI FLOTATION BLOCK

July 10, 2023

401 GANNON AVENUE

Bioretention Area

Constants

Unit weight of water	<u>62.4 lb/cf</u>
Unit weight of concrete	<u>144.0 lb/cf</u>

Riser Data

	Length	Width	Area
Inside dimensions	4.00 ft	4.00 ft	16.0 SF
Outside dimensions	5.00 ft	5.00 ft	25.0 SF

Cross sectional riser area	<u>9.0 SF</u>	
Riser inside height	<u>3.5 ft</u>	
Volume of concrete in riser	<u>32 CF</u>	
Riser base area	<u>25.0 SF</u>	(same as riser outside dimensions)
Riser base thickness	<u>0.5 ft</u>	
Volume of concrete in base	<u>13 CF</u>	
Total volume of concrete in riser+base	<u>44 CF</u>	
Total bouyant weight of riser	<u>3,590 lbs</u>	
Water displaced by riser	<u>88 CF</u>	
Weight of water displaced	<u>5,460 lbs</u>	

Anti-Flotation Block Data

Length of anti-flotation block	<u>6.0 ft</u>
Width of anti-flotation block	<u>6.0 ft</u>
Thickness of anti-flotation block	<u>1.5 ft</u>
Volume of anti-flotation block	<u>54 CF</u>
Total weight of anti-flotation block	<u>7,776 lbs</u>

Factor of Safety

Weight of riser+anti-flotation block	<u>11,366 lbs</u>
Weight of water displaced by riser	<u>5,460 lbs</u>
Factor of safety against flotation	<u>2.08</u>

APPENDIX D
SNAP TOOL OUTPUT

Project Information

SNAP v4.2.0

*Complete this sheet if required by your reviewing authority.
Contact them for any questions. Grey boxes/text are optional.*

LOCATION

Project Name (optional):	401 W Gannon Ave		Parcel ID (optional):		
Submission Date (optional):		date	Nutrient Management Watershed:	Neuse	menu
Local Jurisdiction / Reviewing Agency:	Zebulon	menu	Subwatershed:	Neuse-Upper	menu
Project Latitude Coordinates (optional):		N	Phosphorus Delivery Zone:	Neuse - Upper 03020201	menu
Project Longitude Coordinates (optional):		W	Nitrogen Delivery Zone:	Neuse - Upper 03020201	menu

PROJECT DETAILS

Development Land Use Type:	Multi-Family Residential	menu	Disturbed Area:	43,291	ft ²
Part of Common Development Plan?	no	y/n	Project Activity:	New Development	menu
Designated Downtown Area?	no	y/n	Project Drains to SA Waters?	no	y/n
Public Linear Road/Sidewalk Project?	no	y/n	Pre-Project Land Use:	fallow/open	menu
Project Owner Type:	Private	menu	Project Description (optional):		

STORMWATER DETAILS

(Falls ONLY) Onsite Reduction % Req.	1%	%	Project Uses LID/Runoff Volume Match?	no	y/n
Existing BUA/Development Onsite?	no	y/n	Local Gov't nutrient req's same as State?	yes	y/n
Local Gov't cutoff date for Existing BUA:	01/01/1901	date	Project Drains to Regional SCM?	no	y/n
Nitrogen Export Rate Target:	2.20	lb/ac/yr	Total Nitrogen Offset Credits Needed:	0.0	lb/yr
Phosphorus Export Rate Target:	0.33	lb/ac/yr	Total Phosphorus Offset Credits Needed:	0.0	lb/yr

Project Area and Offsite Land Cover CharacteristicsPrecipitation
Station:**Raleigh****Copy & Paste VALUES ONLY for Best Results**[Click here to scroll down to error messages on this sheet.](#)

PROJECT AREA LAND COVERS	TN EMC (mg/L)	TP EMC (mg/L)	Pre-Project Area (ft ²)	Post-Project Area (ft ²)	Change pre-to-post (ft ²)
Roof	1.18	0.11		7,700	7,700
Roadway	1.64	0.34		6,775	6,775
Parking/Driveway/Sidewalk	1.42	0.18		3,575	3,575
Protected Forest	0.97	0.03			0
Managed Pervious/Landscaping	2.48	1.07	43,291	23,641	-19,650
Offsite or Existing Roof	1.18	0.11			0
Offsite or Existing Roadway	1.64	0.34			0
Offsite or Existing Parking/Driveway/Sidewalk	1.42	0.18			0
Offsite Protected Forest	0.97	0.03			0
Offsite Managed Pervious	2.48	1.07			0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 1					0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 2					0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 3					0
LAND TAKEN UP BY SCM	1.18	0.11		1,600	1,600
	Total (Regulated & UnReg) Area		43,291.00	43,291.00	
	Project (Regulated) Area		43,291.00	43,291.00	

Stormwater Control Measure (SCM) Characteristics

[Click here to go to SCM101's Land Cover Data](#)

SNAP v4.2.0

**Copy & Paste VALUES ONLY
for Best Results**

Catchment ID	1	1	1
SCM ID	101	102	103
Type of SCM	Bioretention w/IWS		
Hydrologic soil group at SCM location	B		
SCM Description	SCM		
Design Storm Size (inches/24hrs)	1.00		
Percent of Full Size	100%		
% Annual Effluent	27%	0%	0%
% Annual Overflow	6%	0%	0%
% Annual ET/Infiltrated	67%	0%	0%
Custom % Annual Effluent			
Custom % Annual Overflow			
Custom % Annual ET/Infiltrated			
SCM Effluent TP EMC (mg/L)	0.08	0.00	0.00
SCM Effluent TN EMC (mg/L)	0.68	0.00	0.00
Custom Effluent TP EMC			
Custom Effluent TN EMC			
SCM Land Cover TP EMC (mg/L)	0.11	0.00	0.00
SCM Land Cover TN EMC (mg/L)	1.18	0.00	0.00
This SCM Drains to Numbered SCM	0	0	0
Catchment Routing	Catchments Draining to SCM 101	Catchments Draining to SCM 102	Catchments Draining to SCM 103
Catchment 1			
Catchment 2			
Catchment 3			
Catchment 4			
Catchment 5			
Catchment 6			
Error Check - Missing SCM Area:			

SCM Characteristics

Error Check - Min/Max Size:			
Error Check - Hydrology:			
Error Check - Missing SCM Info:			
Error Check - Drainage Data w/o SCM:			
Error Checks - SCM Type:			
SCM ID:	101	102	103
SCM Drainage Area Land Covers	Area Draining Directly to SCM 101 (ft2)	Area Draining Directly to SCM 102 (ft2)	Area Draining Directly to SCM 103 (ft2)
Roof	6,650		
Roadway	5,725		
Parking/Driveway/Sidewalk	3,350		
Protected Forest			
Managed Pervious/Landscaping	12,425		
Offsite or Existing Roof			
Offsite or Existing Roadway			
Offsite or Existing Parking/Driveway/Sidewalk			
Offsite Protected Forest			
Offsite Managed Pervious			
CUSTOM LAND COVER 1			
CUSTOM LAND COVER 2			
CUSTOM LAND COVER 3			
LAND TAKEN UP BY SCM	1,600		
TOTAL AREA DRAINING TO SCM (ft²):	29,750	0	0
CATCHMENT AREA (ft²):	29,750		

SCM Characteristics

Error Check - Min/Max Size:			
Error Check - Hydrology:			
Error Check - Missing SCM Info:			
Error Check - Drainage Data w/o SCM:			
Error Checks - SCM Type:			
SCM ID:			
SCM Drainage Area Land Covers	Total Land Use Area Treated By All SCMs (ft²)	Allowable Total Land Use Area to be Treated Based on Post-Project Areas (ft²)	Post-Project Untreated Land Area (ft²)
Roof	6,650	7,700	1,050
Roadway	5,725	6,775	1,050
Parking/Driveway/Sidewalk	3,350	3,575	225
Protected Forest	0	0	0
Managed Pervious/Landscaping	12,425	23,641	11,216
Offsite or Existing Roof	0	0	0
Offsite or Existing Roadway	0	0	0
Offsite or Existing Parking/Driveway/Sidew	0	0	0
Offsite Protected Forest	0	0	0
Offsite Managed Pervious	0	0	0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 1	0	0	0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 2	0	0	0
CUSTOM LAND COVER 3	0	0	0
LAND TAKEN UP BY SCM	1,600	1,600	0
TOTAL AREA DRAINING TO SCM (ft²):	29,750	43,291	13,541
CATCHMENT AREA (ft²):			

Nutrient Export Summary

Landcover & SCM Data Review

Errors / Advisories

Avg Annual precip (in) =	46.22	
Total (Regulated + Unregulated) Area (ft ²) =	43,291	
Project (Regulated) Area (ft ²) =	43,291	
Net BUA (Project Area BUA only ft ²) =	18,050	Net BUA indicates new development or expansion.
Custom Landcovers are present:	no	
Total Nitrogen Export Target Scaled to Project Area (lb/yr):	2.19	

<u>Nutrient Export Summary</u>	Total Area (Onsite + Offsite) Pre-Project	Project Area (Onsite Only) Pre-Project	Total Area Post-Project before Treatment	Project Area Post-Project before Treatment
Area (All Landcover Types) (acres)	0.9938	0.9938	0.9938	0.9938
Percent Built-Upon Area (BUA) (%)	0%	0%	42%	42%
Built-Upon Area (BUA) (sqft)	0	0	18,050	18,050
Annual Runoff Volume (ft ³ /yr)	7,503	7,503	69,086	69,086
Annual Runoff % Change			821%	821%
Total Runoff Change (cuft/yr)			61,582	61,582
Total Nitrogen EMC (mg/L)	2.48	2.48	1.45	1.45
Total Nitrogen Load Leaving Site (lb/yr)	1.16	1.16	6.24	6.24
Total Nitrogen Loading Rate (lb/ac/yr)	1.17	1.17	6.28	6.28
Total Nitrogen % Change Pre-to-Post			437%	437%
Total Nitrogen Change (lb/yr) Pre-to-Post			5.08	5.08
Total Phosphorus EMC (mg/L)	1.07	1.07	0.25	0.25
Total Phosphorus Load Leaving Site (lb/yr)	0.50	0.50	1.09	1.09
Total Phosphorus Loading Rate (lb/ac/yr)	0.50	0.50	1.10	1.10
Total Phosphorus % Change Pre-to-Post			118%	118%
Total Phosphorus Change (lb/yr)Pre-to-Post			0.59	0.59

SCM/Catchment Summary

SCM ID and Type	Volume Reduction (%)	TN Reduction (%)	TP Reduction (%)	TN Out (lbs/ac/yr)	TP Out (lbs/ac/yr)
Catchment 1	66.74%	80.97%	84.58%	1.47	0.19
101: Bioretention w/IWS	66.74%	80.97%	84.58%	1.47	0.19
102: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
103: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
Catchment 2	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
201: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
202: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
203: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
Catchment 3	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
301: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
302: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
303: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
Catchment 4	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
401: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
402: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
403: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
Catchment 5	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
501: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
502: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
503: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
Catchment 6	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
601: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
602: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00
603: NA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	0.00

Errors / Advisories

SCM Area (ft ²) =	1,600	
SCM Treated Area (ft ²) =	29,750	
Catchment Routing:	No errors	
Treating Runoff from Existing BUA or Offsite:	no	
Disturbed Area (ft ²) =	43,291	
Total Phosphorus Export Target Scaled to Project Area (lb/yr):		0.33

Total Area Post-Project after Treatment	Project Area Post-Project after Treatment	Total Area Post-Project SCM-Treated Area Only	Project Area Post-Project SCM-Treated Area Only	Total Area Post-Project Untreated Areas	Project Area Post-Project Untreated Areas
0.9938	0.9938	0.6830	0.6830	0.3109	0.3109
42%	42%	53%	53%	17%	17%
18,050	18,050	15,725	15,725	2,325	2,325
29,385	29,385	19,785	19,785	9,601	9,601
292%	292%				
21,882	21,882				
1.08	1.08	0.81	0.81	1.63	1.63
1.98	1.98	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.98
1.99	1.99	1.47	1.47	3.14	3.14
70%	70%				
0.82	0.82				
0.20	0.20	0.11	0.11	0.39	0.39
0.37	0.37	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.24
0.37	0.37	0.19	0.19	0.76	0.76
-27%	-27%				
-0.13	-0.13				

Falls Lake ONLY: Onsite Reduction Compliance Check

	Nitrogen	Phosphorus
Onsite % Reduction Requirement		
Export Target Scaled to Area (lb/yr)	2.19	0.33
Export Load Post-Project Before Treatment	6.24	1.09
Total Reduction Need (lb/yr)		
Onsite Reduction Need (lb/yr)		
Onsite Export Target (lb/yr)		
Project Area Post-Project After Treatment	1.98	0.37

APPENDIX E
SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION



**NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 2, Version 3 RALEIGH
DURHAM WSFO AP
Station ID: 31-7069**
Location name: Morrisville, North Carolina, USA*
Latitude: 35.8706°, Longitude: -78.7864°
Elevation:
Elevation (station metadata): 416 ft**
* source: ESRI Maps
 ** source: USGS



POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

G.M. Bonnin, D. Martin, B. Lin, T. Parzybok, M.Yekta, and D. Riley

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

[PF_tabular](#) | [PF_graphical](#) | [Maps & aerials](#)

PF tabular

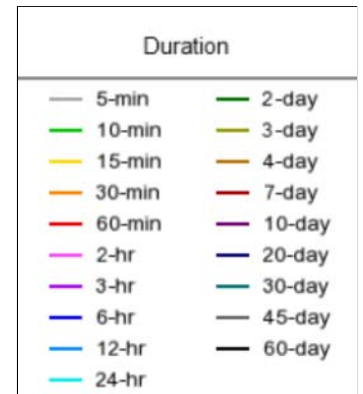
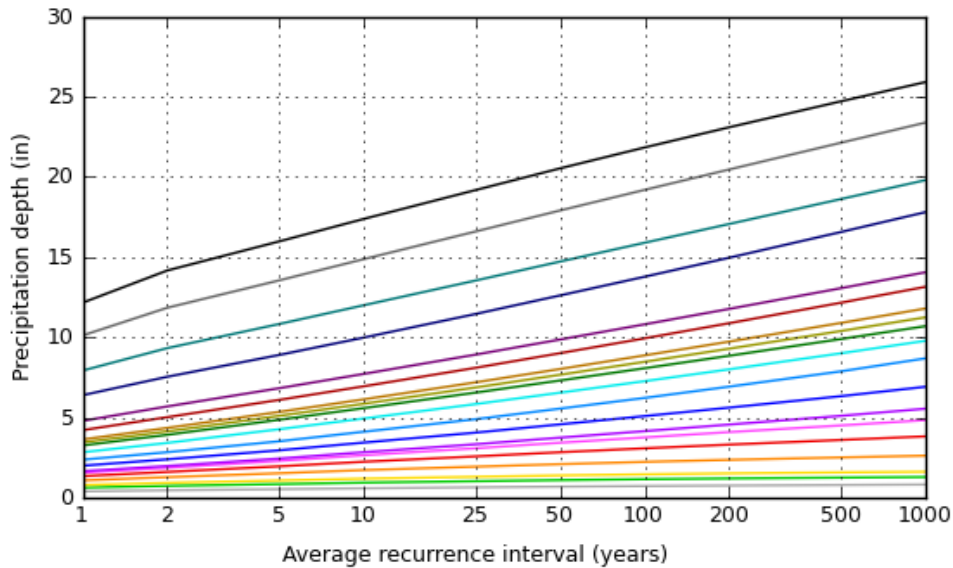
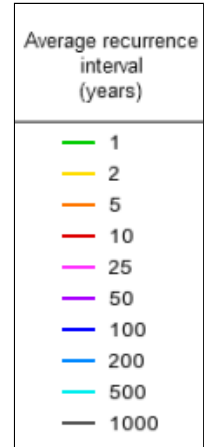
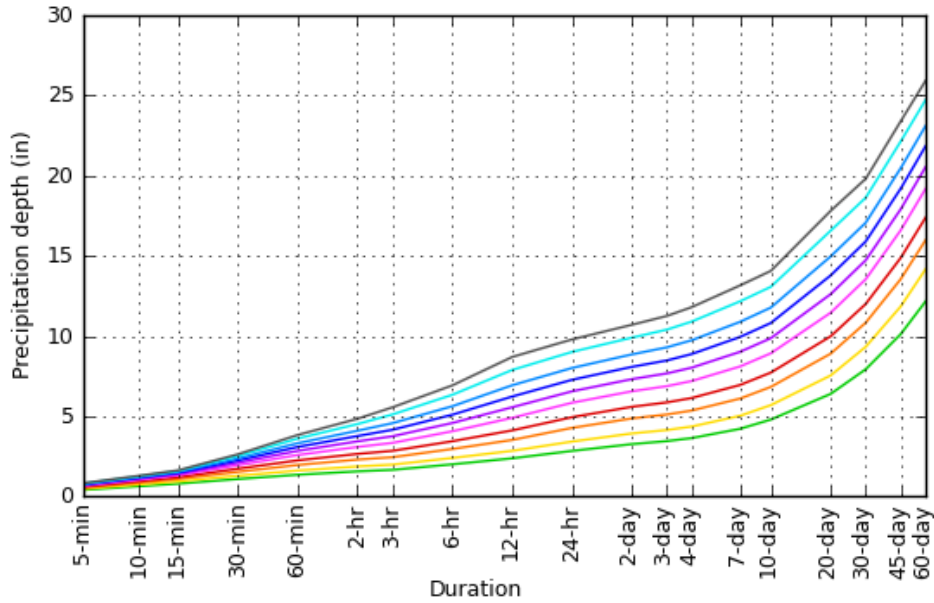
PDS-based point precipitation frequency estimates with 90% confidence intervals (in inches)¹										
Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	0.394 (0.362-0.429)	0.461 (0.423-0.503)	0.530 (0.487-0.577)	0.587 (0.539-0.639)	0.647 (0.591-0.703)	0.689 (0.626-0.748)	0.727 (0.657-0.789)	0.758 (0.682-0.825)	0.792 (0.707-0.862)	0.819 (0.724-0.892)
10-min	0.630 (0.578-0.686)	0.738 (0.677-0.804)	0.848 (0.780-0.924)	0.939 (0.861-1.02)	1.03 (0.941-1.12)	1.10 (0.998-1.19)	1.16 (1.04-1.25)	1.20 (1.08-1.31)	1.25 (1.12-1.36)	1.29 (1.14-1.41)
15-min	0.787 (0.723-0.857)	0.927 (0.850-1.01)	1.07 (0.987-1.17)	1.19 (1.09-1.29)	1.31 (1.19-1.42)	1.39 (1.26-1.51)	1.46 (1.32-1.59)	1.52 (1.36-1.65)	1.58 (1.41-1.72)	1.62 (1.43-1.76)
30-min	1.08 (0.991-1.18)	1.28 (1.18-1.40)	1.53 (1.40-1.66)	1.72 (1.58-1.87)	1.94 (1.77-2.10)	2.09 (1.90-2.27)	2.24 (2.02-2.43)	2.36 (2.12-2.57)	2.51 (2.24-2.73)	2.62 (2.32-2.86)
60-min	1.35 (1.24-1.47)	1.61 (1.47-1.75)	1.96 (1.80-2.13)	2.24 (2.06-2.44)	2.58 (2.35-2.80)	2.84 (2.58-3.08)	3.08 (2.78-3.35)	3.31 (2.98-3.60)	3.60 (3.21-3.92)	3.83 (3.38-4.17)
2-hr	1.56 (1.42-1.71)	1.86 (1.71-2.04)	2.29 (2.09-2.51)	2.65 (2.40-2.90)	3.08 (2.78-3.36)	3.43 (3.09-3.74)	3.76 (3.36-4.11)	4.09 (3.64-4.46)	4.51 (3.97-4.92)	4.84 (4.23-5.29)
3-hr	1.65 (1.51-1.81)	1.98 (1.81-2.17)	2.44 (2.23-2.68)	2.84 (2.59-3.10)	3.33 (3.02-3.64)	3.75 (3.38-4.09)	4.15 (3.71-4.53)	4.56 (4.06-4.97)	5.11 (4.49-5.57)	5.55 (4.83-6.06)
6-hr	2.00 (1.84-2.18)	2.39 (2.20-2.61)	2.95 (2.72-3.22)	3.44 (3.15-3.74)	4.06 (3.70-4.40)	4.57 (4.14-4.96)	5.09 (4.57-5.51)	5.62 (5.00-6.08)	6.33 (5.56-6.85)	6.92 (6.01-7.50)
12-hr	2.37 (2.19-2.58)	2.84 (2.62-3.09)	3.52 (3.24-3.82)	4.11 (3.78-4.47)	4.89 (4.46-5.30)	5.56 (5.03-5.98)	6.22 (5.58-6.70)	6.93 (6.13-7.45)	7.88 (6.87-8.47)	8.69 (7.46-9.35)
24-hr	2.83 (2.65-3.04)	3.42 (3.20-3.67)	4.27 (3.99-4.58)	4.94 (4.61-5.29)	5.84 (5.43-6.25)	6.55 (6.08-7.01)	7.27 (6.73-7.80)	8.01 (7.39-8.60)	9.01 (8.28-9.69)	9.79 (8.97-10.6)
2-day	3.26 (3.04-3.50)	3.92 (3.66-4.22)	4.86 (4.53-5.23)	5.58 (5.19-6.00)	6.55 (6.08-7.05)	7.31 (6.76-7.86)	8.07 (7.45-8.70)	8.85 (8.14-9.54)	9.90 (9.06-10.7)	10.7 (9.77-11.6)
3-day	3.45 (3.22-3.70)	4.14 (3.86-4.44)	5.10 (4.76-5.48)	5.86 (5.46-6.29)	6.87 (6.38-7.38)	7.67 (7.11-8.24)	8.47 (7.83-9.12)	9.29 (8.55-10.0)	10.4 (9.53-11.2)	11.2 (10.3-12.1)
4-day	3.63 (3.40-3.90)	4.35 (4.07-4.67)	5.35 (5.00-5.73)	6.13 (5.73-6.58)	7.19 (6.69-7.72)	8.03 (7.45-8.61)	8.88 (8.21-9.54)	9.73 (8.97-10.5)	10.9 (9.99-11.7)	11.8 (10.8-12.7)
7-day	4.21 (3.96-4.50)	5.02 (4.72-5.36)	6.10 (5.73-6.51)	6.95 (6.52-7.42)	8.10 (7.57-8.65)	9.01 (8.40-9.63)	9.94 (9.23-10.6)	10.9 (10.1-11.7)	12.2 (11.2-13.1)	13.2 (12.1-14.2)
10-day	4.79 (4.50-5.11)	5.69 (5.35-6.07)	6.83 (6.41-7.29)	7.72 (7.24-8.23)	8.92 (8.35-9.52)	9.86 (9.20-10.5)	10.8 (10.1-11.6)	11.8 (10.9-12.6)	13.1 (12.1-14.0)	14.1 (12.9-15.1)
20-day	6.39 (6.01-6.82)	7.54 (7.09-8.04)	8.90 (8.36-9.50)	9.98 (9.36-10.7)	11.5 (10.7-12.2)	12.6 (11.8-13.5)	13.8 (12.8-14.8)	15.0 (13.9-16.0)	16.6 (15.3-17.8)	17.8 (16.3-19.2)
30-day	7.93 (7.48-8.44)	9.33 (8.78-9.92)	10.8 (10.2-11.5)	12.0 (11.3-12.8)	13.5 (12.7-14.4)	14.7 (13.8-15.7)	15.9 (14.8-17.0)	17.1 (15.9-18.2)	18.6 (17.3-20.0)	19.8 (18.3-21.3)
45-day	10.1 (9.61-10.7)	11.8 (11.3-12.5)	13.6 (12.9-14.3)	14.9 (14.1-15.7)	16.6 (15.7-17.5)	17.9 (16.9-18.9)	19.2 (18.1-20.4)	20.5 (19.2-21.7)	22.1 (20.7-23.5)	23.4 (21.8-24.9)
60-day	12.2 (11.6-12.8)	14.2 (13.5-14.9)	16.0 (15.2-16.8)	17.4 (16.5-18.3)	19.2 (18.2-20.2)	20.5 (19.4-21.7)	21.8 (20.6-23.1)	23.1 (21.8-24.4)	24.7 (23.2-26.2)	25.9 (24.3-27.5)

¹ Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS). Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

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PF graphical

PDS-based depth-duration-frequency (DDF) curves
 Latitude: 35.8706°, Longitude: -78.7864°



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Maps & aerials

Small scale terrain



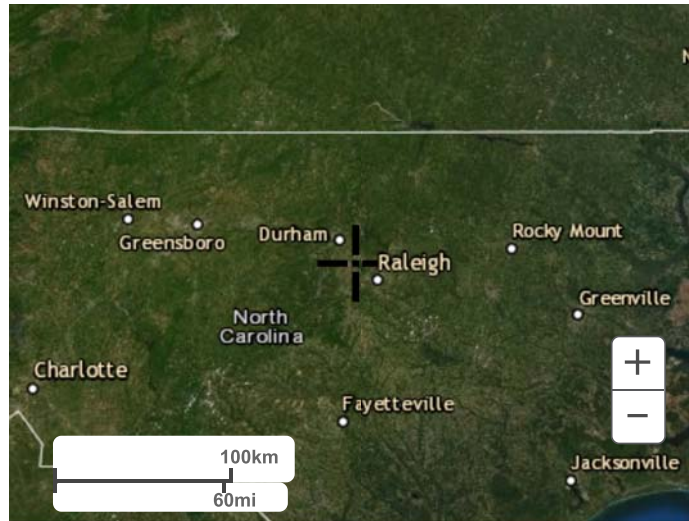
Large scale terrain



Large scale map



Large scale aerial



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[National Weather Service](#)
[National Water Center](#)
1325 East West Highway
Silver Spring, MD 20910
Questions?: HDSC.Questions@noaa.gov

[Disclaimer](#)

Table 2-2a Runoff curve numbers for urban areas ^{1/}

Cover description	Average percent impervious area ^{2/}	Curve numbers for hydrologic soil group			
		A	B	C	D
Fully developed urban areas (vegetation established)					
Open space (lawns, parks, golf courses, cemeteries, etc.) ^{3/} :					
Poor condition (grass cover < 50%)		68	79	86	89
Fair condition (grass cover 50% to 75%)		49	69	79	84
Good condition (grass cover > 75%)		39	61	74	80
Impervious areas:					
Paved parking lots, roofs, driveways, etc. (excluding right-of-way)					
		98	98	98	98
Streets and roads:					
Paved; curbs and storm sewers (excluding right-of-way)					
		98	98	98	98
Paved; open ditches (including right-of-way)					
		83	89	92	93
Gravel (including right-of-way)					
		76	85	89	91
Dirt (including right-of-way)					
		72	82	87	89
Western desert urban areas:					
Natural desert landscaping (pervious areas only) ^{4/}					
		63	77	85	88
Artificial desert landscaping (impervious weed barrier, desert shrub with 1- to 2-inch sand or gravel mulch and basin borders)					
		96	96	96	96
Urban districts:					
Commercial and business					
	85	89	92	94	95
Industrial					
	72	81	88	91	93
Residential districts by average lot size:					
1/8 acre or less (town houses)					
	65	77	85	90	92
1/4 acre					
	38	61	75	83	87
1/3 acre					
	30	57	72	81	86
1/2 acre					
	25	54	70	80	85
1 acre					
	20	51	68	79	84
2 acres					
	12	46	65	77	82
Developing urban areas					
Newly graded areas (pervious areas only, no vegetation) ^{5/}					
		77	86	91	94
Idle lands (CN's are determined using cover types similar to those in table 2-2c).					

¹ Average runoff condition, and $I_a = 0.2S$.

² The average percent impervious area shown was used to develop the composite CN's. Other assumptions are as follows: impervious areas are directly connected to the drainage system, impervious areas have a CN of 98, and pervious areas are considered equivalent to open space in good hydrologic condition. CN's for other combinations of conditions may be computed using figure 2-3 or 2-4.

³ CN's shown are equivalent to those of pasture. Composite CN's may be computed for other combinations of open space cover type.

⁴ Composite CN's for natural desert landscaping should be computed using figures 2-3 or 2-4 based on the impervious area percentage (CN = 98) and the pervious area CN. The pervious area CN's are assumed equivalent to desert shrub in poor hydrologic condition.

⁵ Composite CN's to use for the design of temporary measures during grading and construction should be computed using figure 2-3 or 2-4 based on the degree of development (impervious area percentage) and the CN's for the newly graded pervious areas.

Table 2-2c Runoff curve numbers for other agricultural lands ^{1/}

Cover type	Cover description	Hydrologic condition	Curve numbers for hydrologic soil group			
			A	B	C	D
Pasture, grassland, or range—continuous forage for grazing. ^{2/}		Poor	68	79	86	89
		Fair	49	69	79	84
		Good	39	61	74	80
Meadow—continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay.		—	30	58	71	78
Brush—brush-weed-grass mixture with brush the major element. ^{3/}		Poor	48	67	77	83
		Fair	35	56	70	77
		Good	30 ^{4/}	48	65	73
Woods—grass combination (orchard or tree farm). ^{5/}		Poor	57	73	82	86
		Fair	43	65	76	82
		Good	32	58	72	79
Woods. ^{6/}		Poor	45	66	77	83
		Fair	36	60	73	79
		Good	30 ^{4/}	55	70	77
Farmsteads—buildings, lanes, driveways, and surrounding lots.		—	59	74	82	86

¹ Average runoff condition, and $I_a = 0.2S$.

² **Poor:** <50% ground cover or heavily grazed with no mulch.

Fair: 50 to 75% ground cover and not heavily grazed.

Good: >75% ground cover and lightly or only occasionally grazed.

³ **Poor:** <50% ground cover.

Fair: 50 to 75% ground cover.

Good: >75% ground cover.

⁴ Actual curve number is less than 30; use CN = 30 for runoff computations.

⁵ CN's shown were computed for areas with 50% woods and 50% grass (pasture) cover. Other combinations of conditions may be computed from the CN's for woods and pasture.

⁶ **Poor:** Forest litter, small trees, and brush are destroyed by heavy grazing or regular burning.

Fair: Woods are grazed but not burned, and some forest litter covers the soil.

Good: Woods are protected from grazing, and litter and brush adequately cover the soil.